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A LINGUISTIC FIELD GUIDE TO THE  
MOROBE PROVINCE, PAPUA NEW GUINEA

by

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

It is not uncommon for a field researcher in Papua New Guinea to reflect back after a lengthy period of time and have a number of regrets over not having had information about the local situation prior to arriving. The most extreme cases which I have learned about are those in which a researcher has chosen a project, prepared a budget, obtained approval from the funding institution, out-fitted for the proposed length of stay and departed for P.N.G. with the happy anticipation of making an original contribution to the knowledge of man. Upon arrival, however, some have found that another researcher had been working in the same area of interest for a number of years but had never published professional articles. Not only did the new researcher have to rewrite the project but also the breach of professional etiquette erected barriers difficult to overcome completely.

In another case the researcher was not aware that the ruggedness of the terrain presented insurmountable barriers. The result was either to extend significantly the time allotted to the project's completion or to expand the budget greatly to allow for helicopter travel.

The most humorous, perhaps pathetic, case involved a researcher who arrived with different types of snake antivenom which needed refrigeration. Not only was there the burden of rushing between aircraft and local refrigerators, but more importantly the fear behind such precautions kept the researcher confined to mission and administrative stations with the local expatriates being largely responsible for deciding which Papua New Guineans assisted in the project.

This present work is an attempt to provide useful basic information to field researchers so that they can better conceptualise their project and envisage the conditions in which they will be working.<sup>1</sup>

## 2. LOCAL CONDITIONS

### 2.1 Climate

Since Papua New Guinea lies very close to the equator, it is commonly assumed that the land is uniformly characterised by high temperatures, high humidity and heavy rainfall. This is far from the truth even within the geographical limits of the Morobe Province wherein one finds wide contrasts in the amount of rainfall as exemplified by Lae aerodrome with a mean annual fall of 4617 mm and Erap station 40 km to the north-west near Nadzab aerodrome in the Markham valley with 1248 mm.<sup>2</sup>

The main factor governing the occurrence of a rainy season is the basic wind direction. The south-east trade wind blows from about May to October bringing heavy rain to the Huon Gulf areas from Malalo in the west around the

southern Huon Peninsula to the Masaweng River north of Finschhafen. The north-west monsoon brings heavy rain to the remaining areas of the province from about December to the beginning of April. The months of April and November are generally characterised by comparatively calm conditions. Table 1 presents representative monthly rainfall figures.

Table 1: Mean monthly rainfall in millimetres												
	North-west Monsoon					South-east Trade Winds						
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Aseki	415	366	405	454	407	305	222	152	262	387	439	392
Awelkon	407	578	670	562	396	275	275	272	268	221	216	243
Erap	135	149	149	179	87	60	78	98	99	68	77	76
Gizarum	284	397	456	404	223	124	132	118	118	94	94	156
Kabwum	274	262	286	262	187	156	79	88	84	127	191	219
Menyamy	186	156	182	175	170	128	84	80	96	151	158	175
Bulolo	201	166	139	170	154	104	71	98	83	109	87	163
Boana	276	275	275	252	190	142	100	136	154	132	166	169
Finschhafen	227	140	95	135	301	464	589	655	568	531	402	297
Lab Lab	210	201	194	187	285	361	379	384	382	263	235	240
Pindiu	225	226	202	205	177	175	253	327	220	228	211	150

Apart from the seasonal global wind patterns the single greatest factor determining the weather and climate is the topography. The walls of mountains and their directional lay greatly modify the basic wind systems by providing significant local variations in the wind directions and determining the localities of heavy or light rainfall. Thus Lae, lying at the mouth of the Markham River in the corner of the Huon Gulf with tall mountains behind it, collects significantly greater rainfall than other points inland along the Markham River. The shelter provided by these mountains also causes Lae and other Huon Gulf areas and windward slopes to catch the moisture brought in by the south-east trade wind so that the wet season is opposite to that of other regions in the Morobe Province which are subject to the north-west monsoon.

In addition to the effect such major mountain ranges have on regional weather conditions, particular mountain valleys also contribute significantly to local variations. This is especially so in the central highlands of the extreme western portion of the province. Compare Aseki in the Kapau valley with a mean annual fall of 4228 mm with Menyamy 25 km to the north-west in the Tauri valley with only 1769 mm.

As one would expect, the amount of rainfall generally increases on the windward slopes with an increase in altitude. Compare Sio on the north coast having a mean annual rainfall of 2031 mm with Kalalo, at 650 m altitude and a few miles inland having 4000 mm.

Accordingly, the mountainous areas, particularly the slopes of the Huon Peninsula, frequently become covered by clouds by late morning. Indeed, most aircraft travelling from Lae across the Huon Peninsula have to complete the return leg of the journey before 9 am, or the pilot faces the prospect of a much longer journey around the coast. Because the wet and dry seasons for the port of Lae, the main supply centre, are the opposite of those for most other areas of the province, the majority of the outlying aerodromes can be serviced only in the early morning.

The humidity and temperature are the two most constant factors in the climate of Papua New Guinea and the range of variation is much narrower than that found in the earth's temperate zones.

Relative humidity is high in all areas with a night-time range of 70-85%. This range does not differ significantly with the change of seasons. A comparison of coastal locations with those in the interior reveals that coastal areas have a consistently high humidity with a daily variation of 5-10% (see the figures for Finschhafen and Lae in Table 2). Figures for the inland areas such as Bulolo, Kaiapit and Menyamya, on the other hand, indicate that the humidity decreases during the day by 20-30%.

Temperature differences also correlate with topographical differences. The elevation of any given location will tell much more about its temperature than will its latitude. Coastal locations generally have daily highs of between 31-36°C and night lows of 19-21°C (see the figures for Finschhafen and Lae in Table 3). With an increase in altitude there is the expected drop in the temperature range. This drop, however, is not as significant in the daytime highs as it is in the night-time lows. Bulolo at 745 m altitude and Garaina at 716 m have high temperatures which are comparable with coastal locations, but the night-time lows are from 5-10°C lower. These figures indicate that with an increase in altitude one finds the night-time temperatures increasingly cooler. One finds that the air cools quite rapidly as dusk approaches and, of course, warms quite rapidly after dawn. In comparison with the temperate zones, there is less variation in the length of the periods of dusk and dawn, and to the expatriate who is accustomed to warm summer days with lengthy dawns and dusks, the warm tropical days seem to end very abruptly.

Some expatriates living at altitudes above 1700 m have made comparisons of the warm days and cold nights with their own temperate zones by saying that they experience summer and winter within a 24 hour period. To this one may add a chill factor in mountainous areas such as the Huon Peninsula, which is a scant 75 km wide but has mountains with altitudes in excess of 4300 m. The night-time breezes rush down the steep slopes from the mountain heights to the sea and add considerably to the chill one experiences in the night air. The inhabitants of these areas have wisely built their homes with no openings on the sides facing the night breezes.

Table 2: Mean monthly 9 am and 3 pm percentages of relative humidity

		North-west Monsoon					South-east Trade Winds						
		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Finsch- hafen	9 am	82	80	80	80	81	83	82	85	82	81	81	77
	3 pm	76	75	74	76	76	80	80	81	78	79	77	75
Lae	9 am	82	78	78	80	81	84	87	90	87	84	79	80
	3 pm	71	69	69	70	71	72	73	74	74	73	70	70
Menyamya	9 am	72	75	77	78	78	78	82	82	80	76	72	69
	3 pm	58	62	60	65	65	62	62	64	67	62	61	60
Kaiapit	9 am	81	79	79	82	82	84	85	85	84	77	79	78
	3 pm	60	55	56	61	64	64	62	64	60	58	54	55
Bulolo	9 am	80	80	81	83	80	83	83	84	83	78	78	77
	3 pm	56	50	54	54	51	57	55	57	53	54	59	54

Table 3: Mean monthly extreme maximum and minimum temperatures  
(degrees Celsius)

		North-west Monsoon					South-east Trade Winds						
		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Bulolo	745 m	33.6 11.0	34.4 14.0	34.4 15.6	34.6 14.6	33.9 11.6	32.9 15.0	32.8 12.8	32.5 14.2	32.8 12.0	32.7 12.4	33.6 15.6	35.5 11.8
Garaina	716 m	32.8 11.7	34.3 12.8	32.8 11.8	34.4 11.7	31.7 10.6	30.6 9.4	31.9 7.5	30.1 8.3	31.7 9.1	31.2 9.5	31.7 11.8	32.2 11.7
Kaiapit	300 m	35.0 13.3	35.4 16.3	35.2 15.6	36.1 15.0	34.4 10.0	36.7 10.0	33.3 5.6	34.4 9.4	35.6 14.8	36.2 13.9	36.1 17.2	37.2 18.6
Finschhafen	10 m	33.7 18.4	33.9 20.9	35.9 20.0	34.6 21.1	33.3 19.5	32.7 20.0	31.8 19.1	31.0 19.6	31.7 18.4	31.4 19.3	34.5 19.2	32.8 19.4
Lae	10 m	35.6 20.3	38.2 20.7	37.3 21.1	38.7 21.7	33.9 21.3	33.2 19.4	33.4 19.4	32.2 19.3	32.4 19.4	32.2 19.1	35.2 19.1	34.4 20.9

Another factor affecting the temperature variation is that of cloud cover and the insulating effect it provides. At high elevations one finds that the nights are markedly colder during the dry seasons, and that above 2200 m altitude there is the possibility of an occasional frost. At coastal areas, on the other hand, the days during the wet season are significantly cooler, and hence more comfortable to most expatriates in spite of the increased humidity. Generally speaking, expatriates find the climate most comfortable at altitudes of 700-1200 m.

## 2.2 Travel

### 2.2.1 Air services

The supply and commercial centre of the province is Lae from which most of the air carriers operate. Tourist Airlines of Niugini (TALAIR) provide scheduled services to the following centres: Bulolo, Finschhafen, Garaina, Kira, Lab Lab, Morobe, Siassi and Wau. These and other centres are also served by the following carriers: Co-ordinated Air Services (CO AIR), P.O. Box 1257, Lae; CHEE AIR, P.O. Box 1560, Lae; Missionary Aviation Fellowship (MAF), P.O. Box 1889, Lae; and Morobe Airways, P.O. Box 1560, Lae. Occasional services on request are also provided by the Summer Institute of Linguistics, P.O. Ukarumpa via Lae. Typical intraprovincial airfares are given in Table 4. Charters are also available and vary in cost according to the particular type of aircraft: Britton Norman Islander K325/hr, Beechcraft Baron K290/hr and Cessna 185/206 K225/hr. All charter rates and airfares are adjusted to account for frequent increases in the operating costs of the aircraft. Non-scheduled services tend to be irregular due to local weather conditions and the availability of loading. Thus, a person desiring to travel to a remote aerodrome such as Sapmanga on the northern slopes of the Huon Peninsula may have to wait until there is sufficient demand to warrant scheduling the flight.



Table 4: Intraprovincial airfares in P.N.G. Kina

From Lae to ...

Aseki	39.00	Kira	49.00	Sapmanga	36.00
Boana	22.00	Kisengan	26.00	Satwag	33.00
Baindoang	22.00	Konge	33.00	Sialum	39.00
Bulolo	28.00	Lab Lab	52.00	Siassi	51.00
Derim	35.00	Langimar	39.00	Siwea	32.00
Dinagat	36.00	Lowai	29.00	Tsili Tsili	33.00
Finschhafen	35.00	Menyamy	41.00	Sim	45.00
Garaina	45.00	Mindik	25.00	Wantoat	36.00
Imane	39.00	Morobe	45.00	Wasu	36.00
Indagen	33.00	Ogeranang	25.00	Wau	29.00
Kabwum	33.00	Pindiu	25.00	Yalumet	36.00
Kasanombe	22.00	Samanzing	22.00	Yagepa	41.00

From Finschhafen to Pindiu is K18.00, to Mindik is K19.00, to Lengbati is K20.00, to Siwea is K25.00, and to Siassi is K39.00.

From one to any of the following adjacent aerodromes is K13.00: Mindik, Pindiu or Lengbati.

From one to another of the aerodromes in the Kabwum District is K14.00; to Sapmanga is K22.00, to Dinagat is K25.00.

From Wau to Bulolo is K14.00, to Aseki or Bapi is K25.00, to Garaina, Menyamy or Yagepa is K31.00, and to Tawa is K34.00.

Freight charges are one percent of the airfare per kilogram.

These airfares are current as of March 1984.

Table 5 gives the south latitude, east longitude and altitude in metres for each of the provincial aerodromes. The category of aircraft permitted to operate from each of the aerodromes is also indicated. The categories are inclusive so that an aircraft rated in category C may land at aerodromes rated B and A as well. Representative aircraft and their rating in categories are as follows: Category D includes Cessna 185 and 206 and the Britten Norman Islander; C includes the Beechcraft Baron, the de Havilland Twin Otter, the Nomad and the Piper Aztec; B includes the Beechcraft Queenair and the Cessna 402. In some cases the category of rating may be lowered if the tyre pressure and cargo weight is reduced.

The use of private aerodromes is dependent upon the owners of each particular aerodrome granting permission. Aerodromes that are listed in Table 5 as closed can generally be re-opened with a minimum amount of labour. Rural aerodromes that are not regularly maintained are occasionally closed temporarily until the maintenance, such as grass cutting, can be completed. Occasionally in the wet season the surface of rural aerodromes may become soft with the result that the category of rating may be lowered temporarily or the aerodrome closed until the surface improves.

Table 5: Provincial aerodrome statistics

Aerodrome	Lat.South	Long.East	Alt.metres	Aircraft cat.
Aseki	07 20	146 11	1,189	C
Baindoang	06 20	146 57	1,280	C
*Bapi	07 47	147 01	838	D
Biaru	07 40	146 43½	1,311	D
Boana	06 25½	146 49	854	C
Bulolo	07 12½	146 39	683	A
Derim	06 09	147 07	1,402	D
Dinagat				
Finschhafen	06 37½	147 52	8	A
Garaina	07 53½	147 09	716	A
+*Gnarowein	06 32	146 15	244	D
Gumana				
Imani	06 42	146 05	1,096	D
Indagen	06 13	147 16	1,646	C
Kabwum	06 08½	147 13	1,280	C
Kaiapit	06 16	146 16	302	C
Kasanombe	06 22½	140 01	1,646	D
Kelanoa	06 00	147 29½	15	D
+*Kipu	07 58	147 11	716	D
Kira	08 04	147 18	518	D
Kisengan	06 21	146 42½	1,037	D
Konge	06 12	147 12	1,677	C
Kwakwa				
Lab Lab	05 44½	148 03½	24	B
Lae	06 44	147 00	10	A
Langimar	07 13	146 13	1,433	D
Leron Plains	06 24	146 21	198	C
Lowai	06 19	146 35	808	
Matak				
Menyamy	07 13	146 01	1,128	B
Mindik	06 28½	147 24	1,220	C
Morobe	07 45	147 35½	8	D
Nadzab	06 34	146 43½	70	A
*Naniwe	07 14½	145 59	1,616	D
*Nelamdi				
+*Nugidu	06 34	147 52	3	C
Ogeranang	06 28	147 22	1,677	D
Pindiu	06 28	147 32	854	C
Sapmanga	06 05	146 44½	823	D
Satwag	06 08½	147 16½	1,220	D
Sialum	06 06	147 36	34	C
Siassi	05 37	147 51	366	C
Sim	07 47	146 54	1,530	C
Siwea	06 17	147 33	1,646	D
+*Surusil	06 37	146 10	305	D
*Tawa				
Tsili Tsili	06 51	146 21	122	C
*Umba	07 02	145 57	1,585	D
Wagau	06 48	146 48	1,128	C

(cont'd opposite)

Table 5 (cont'd)

Aerodrome	Lat.South	Long.East	Alt.metres	Aircraft cat.
Wantoat	06 08	146 28	1,159	C
Wasu	05 58½	147 11	8	C
Wau	07 20	146 43	1,059	A
Yagepa	07 08	146 09	1,250	D
Yalumet	06 06	147 01	762	C
Yasuru	06 35	146 13	433	D
*Yawan	06 08	146 52½	1,363	D
*Yekepo				
*Yeva				
+*Zaka				
Zenag	06 57	146 37	976	D

(\* = private aerodrome, + = closed)

### 2.2.2 Coastal shipping

The two major shipping companies offering regularly scheduled local services from the port of Lae are Lutheran Shipping, P.O. Box 789, Madang, P.N.G. and Namasu Transport Pty.Ltd., P.O. Box 615, Lae. Schedules and fares may be obtained by addressing enquiries to the manager of each company. The ports of call within the Morobe Province are Finschhafen, Gizarum, Lab Lab, Lae, Morobe, Sialum, Tolokiwa Is, Wasu and Yara. Selected first class fares are given in Table 6. These fares compare favourably with air fares which have risen substantially in recent years. In addition to these scheduled services, there are numerous small vessels owned and operated by village co-operatives or individuals. The use of these can best be arranged by personal visits to the small ships' wharf at Voco Point, Lae.

Table 6: Selected first class fares with Lutheran Shipping in P.N.G. Kina

	Lae	Finsch	Sialum	Lab Lab	Gizarum	Wasu	T'kiwa	Yara
Lae	---	10.80	12.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	15.00	16.50
Finsch	10.80	---	8.30	10.50	10.50	10.50	11.30	12.00
Sialum	12.00	8.30	---	8.30	8.30	8.30	9.00	9.80
Lab Lab	13.50	10.50	8.30	---	6.00	8.30	8.30	9.80
Gizarum	13.50	10.50	8.30	6.00	---	8.30	8.30	9.80
Wasu	13.50	10.50	8.30	8.30	8.30	---	8.30	8.30
T'kiwa	15.00	11.30	9.00	8.30	8.30	8.30	---	8.30
Yara	16.50	12.00	9.80	9.80	9.80	8.30	8.30	---

### 2.2.3 Roads

There is a sealed highway, the Highlands Highway, leading from Lae through the Markham valley and into the central highlands via the Kassam Pass. All weather gravel roads connect with Madang from Wararais at the head of the Markham and with Wau via the Wampit valley. All other roads require four-wheel drive vehicles.

From the Lae-Wau road there is a road which leads to Aseki and Menyamya via the Slate Creek. Other spur roads from the Highlands Highway lead to Boana via the Erap valley and to Kaiapit. A road to Wantoat along the banks of the Leron River is under construction and there is also a road which extends several kilometres along the Irumu River. The Markham valley is serviced by numerous dirt tracks.

There are also roads from rural airstrips into the neighbouring areas. These are usually open only to four-wheel drive vehicles with the exception of the coastal roads near Finschhafen. Frequently the only vehicle in remote areas is the government vehicle assigned to a particular administrative centre.

All of the roads which connect with Lae are serviced by a large number of PMVs (Public Motor Vehicles, i.e. taxis).

(1) Roads from Finschhafen link Busiga village on the Huon Gulf and villages northward as far as Gitua. Most rivers have concrete fords near their mouths with the exception of the Masaweng. In the wet season the lower reaches of major coastal rivers could be in flood for several days, although most of the time the waters subside after a few hours. Rainfall along the windward slopes of the coastal mountain ridges usually occurs from noon to 4 pm with flooding occurring two or three hours later.

A spur road leads to Sattelberg and Nanduo, and current work is in progress to extend this road to Pindiu. Another spur road leads into the hinterland from Bonga village north of Finschhafen, but this has only a dirt surface and is frequently impassable. Very rough tracks go from Nuzen to Siwea and from Sialum to Kalasa.

(2) Garaina and Kipu airstrips are connected.

(3) Pindiu and Mindik airstrips are also connected.

(4) A road system from the Kabwum district office will eventually connect with the Derim aerodrome in the Timbe valley and the Konge and Indagen aerodromes in the Komba area. At the moment the road terminates at Dengando village. Work is also in progress on a road to link Wasu aerodrome and wharf with the Kabwum aerodrome. Its completion, however, is not expected for a number of years. Wasu is also linked with Kiari village and eventually this road will reach to the Timbe River.

(5) An all-weather road extends eastward from Lae to the Buso River. As logging roads are built into coastal timber leases one may expect this road to be extended further east.

(6) There are short roads from Wau to nearby villages, plantations and gold mining sites.

(7) A road on Umboi Island connects the anchorage of Gizarum with the Siassi aerodrome and extends nearly to Aiyau village.

### 2.3 Post and telecommunication services

The centres of Bulolo, Finschhafen, Lae and Wau are connected with the national Posts and Telegraph department's telecommunications network and dial telephone services are available. All rural centres, otherwise known as 'outstations', are usually served by radio communications. The administrative

outstations have twice daily radio contact with the control stations in the main centres which can connect the radio calls into the telephone system.

Mission outstations usually have scheduled radio contact within the Christian Radio Missionary Fellowship. Each mission is allotted fixed blocks of time on particular frequencies. The Catholic mission and the Summer Institute of Linguistics each have sole use of specific frequencies. In most cases the mission outstation radios are equipped with a crystal for the Posts and Telegraph frequency so that these also provide access to the national telecommunications network.

All outstation radios are equipped with a crystal for the frequency of the national emergency service which maintains a 24 hour emergency listening watch from the capital, Port Moresby.

Postal services are provided to all outstations which are served by the commercial air carriers.

## 2.4 Supplies

The city of Lae, as the country's second largest centre and the seaport serving the central highlands, offers a wide variety of goods and services. Almost all basic equipment and supplies may be obtained here if one is flexible and willing to accept substitutes from time to time. When a particular item is out of stock, it may be weeks or months before it becomes available again.

The researcher is well advised to bring with him items essential to the success of his project. Although tape recorders, cameras and films are generally available, the range of models and the types of films are limited.

Repair services for tape recorders are available in Lae. Often, however, such services are subject to the availability of parts, and in the purchase of field equipment the researcher would do well to stay with the major brands. For camera repairs, on the other hand, one may find it necessary to send equipment to Port Moresby. It is essential that photographic equipment and supplies be kept in a watertight container with an amount of a drying agent such as silica gel. Ammunition cases serve well in this regard.

Although many items of equipment and tools of trade are available in Lae, the researcher needs to consider the advantages of purchasing individual items in his own country where there may be a greater variety to choose from at a somewhat lower price. Occasionally, however, the cost of shipping and customs and duties offset any savings in the initial purchase price. New items of course are subject to customs and duties upon arrival in Papua New Guinea unless they are brought in one's personal baggage and have a total new value of less than K200. Personal effects and household goods in use for more than one year may be imported duty free. Following are some representative percentages of duty applicable to new goods: binoculars and telescopes - 50%, cameras and accessories - 45%, crockery and pottery - 10%, cosmetics - 45%, confectionery - 50%, electrical appliances (portable) - 30%, office machinery - 10%, refrigerators, freezers, air conditioners - 10%, tape recorders and accessories - 50% (if less than K80 in value, then 20%), transistorised radios - 50% (if less than K40 in value, then 5%), paper and stationery - 20%, products made from rubber - 15-17.5%, vehicles (cars or motorcycles) - 50%, and tools including hand power tools - free. Note that the power supplied to the main centres by the electricity commission is 240 volts, 50 cycles.

The stores in Lae offer a wide variety of imported food stuffs from Australia, New Zealand, the United States of America and various European countries, particularly Great Britain and Germany. Fresh fruits are imported from Australia and New Zealand.

Most rural aerodromes have locally owned trade stores clustered around them and these usually stock basic food items such as rice, dried milk powder, sugar, tea, coffee, tinned mackerel and meats as well as tobacco and soft drinks. Locally grown fruits and vegetables may be purchased at very reasonable prices either at local markets or directly from villagers.

## 2.5 Christian missions

The first extensive missionary work in the Morobe Province began at Finschhafen in 1886 with the arrival of Rev. J. Flierl of the Neuendettelsau Mission Society. This work expanded to embrace all the peoples east and north of the Markham River and the coastal peoples living from Lae to Morobe together with the hinterland peoples behind the Kuper and Bowutu ranges.<sup>3</sup>

The other major works of the Lutherans were in the Menyamya area and on Umboi and adjacent islands. These areas were the responsibility of the Australian Lutheran Church. Since World War II, however, all the various societies have amalgamated and recently turned over their assets to the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Papua New Guinea (ELCPNG). The work of the ELCPNG is wholly national with the headquarters at P.O. Box 80, Lae, Morobe Province, P.N.G. With the process of nationalisation there has been a drop in the number of expatriate personnel living on the outstations. Researchers planning to come to P.N.G. should not expect to find such outstations fully staffed and able to offer logistical assistance.

Other churches and missions with programmes of a more limited nature include the following:

(1) Bulolo-Wau area. The New Tribes mission, P.O. Box 504, Lae, conducts mission activities in the Slate Creek area extending across the Ekuti Mountains. The Baptist Bible Fellowship International, P.O. Box 73, Wau is also active in the region.

(2) Garaina and Kabwum regions. The Church of Christ, P.O. Box 1398, Lae, began work in the Lae city area in the early 1970s and has expanded into the Garaina and Kabwum areas.

(3) Menyamya area. The Catholic mission has an outstation at Kaintiba in the Gulf Province and has extended its work across into the border regions south-west of Menyamya. The Seventh Day Adventists, P.O. Box 86, Lae, have an outstation near Menyamya and another near Yagepa aerodrome. There are also a number of New Tribes mission programmes in the area and this mission as well as the Baptist mission are constructing new aerodromes in the expansion of their programmes.

There are a number of independent missions in the area: the Folomaso Bible Fellowship, P.O. Menyamya, with Rev. Neville Bourne stationed near Umba aerodrome and the Evangelical Missionary Association, P.O. Menyamya, with Rev. Bernard Crozier stationed near Naniwe aerodrome.

(4) Markham valley. The area has been traditionally Lutheran, but in the 1960s the Seventh-Day Adventists opened a number of schools in Adzera-speaking villages in the upper part of the valley.

(5) Uruwa valley. There is a private aerodrome at Yawan with its postal address care of Box 86, Lae which is the address for the Seventh-Day Adventist Mission.

Another organisation conducting mission related programmes throughout the province is the Summer Institute of Linguistics with its centre at P.O. Ukarumpa via Lae, Eastern Highlands Province. Although its members have extended periods of residency in particular villages, one finds that the average S.I.L. linguist rarely spends as much as 50% of his time living in a village. Periods of residency in a village alternate with short periods of time spent either at the regional centre in Lae or at Ukarumpa. Furthermore, after four years in Papua New Guinea the typical S.I.L. member returns to the country of his citizenship for a leave of up to one year. Consequently, approximately one-fifth of the S.I.L. members are absent from the country at any one time. Personnel of the S.I.L. resident in villages of the Morobe Province are given in Table 7. The numbers assigned to languages are keyed to sections 5 and 6. An asterisk indicates that the language programme has been completed and that residency may have been terminated.

Table 7: S.I.L. personnel and villages of residency

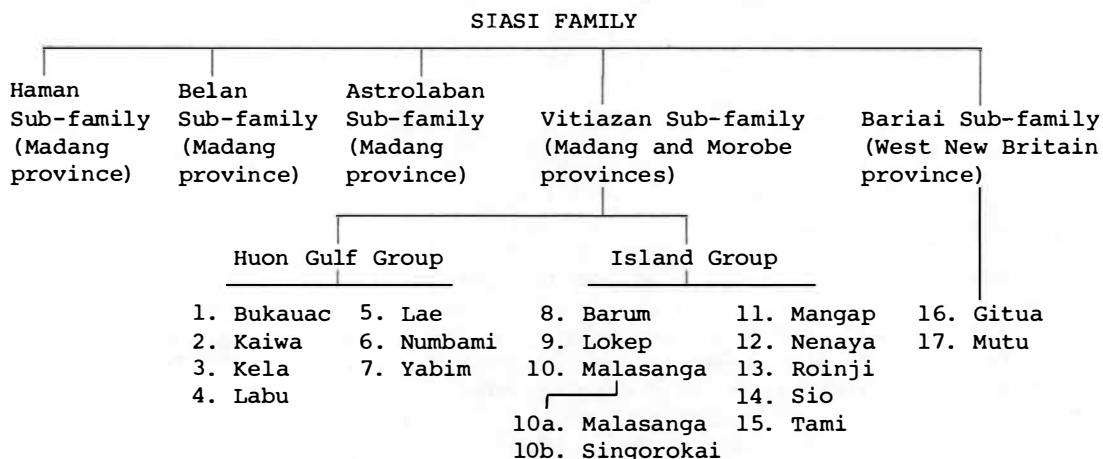
Language (Dialect)	Census Division	Village	Personnel
88. Agaataha	Langimar	Otetei	Mr Ronald and Mrs Roberta Huisman
95. Biangai	Biangai	Kaisenik	Mr Raymond and Mrs Marjorie Dubert
50. Burum	Bulum	Semgeta	Rev Soini and Mrs Kaija Olkkonen
*99. Guhu-Samane	Garaina	Kipu	Dr Ernest and Mrs Marjorie Richert
38. Hote	Yamap-Hote-Musin	Yemli	Miss Marguerite Muzzey
52. Komba (West-Central)	Komba	Konge	Mr Neville and Mrs Gwyneth Southwell
96. Kunimaipa	Garaina	Moimor	Misses Joan Coleman and Elaine Geary
	Garaina	Garaina	Miss Doris Bjorkman
33. Manga	Buang	Manga	Misses Roma Hardwick and Joan Healey
*34. Mapos	Buang	Mapos	Dr Bruce and Mrs Joyce Hooley
92. Menya	Wapi	Akwanje	Mr Carl and Mrs Patricia Whitehead
35. Mumeng (Patep)	Mumeng	Patep II	Misses Karen Adams and Linda Lauck
55. Nabak	Lei-Wompa	Lae city	Mr Edmund and Mrs Grace Fabian
71. Numanggang (East)	Wain	Gain	Mr David and Mrs Barbara Hynum
57. Ono (Ziwe)	Kalasa	Nuzen	Mr Thomas and Mrs Penny Phinnemore
93. Safeyoka (Wojokeso)	Waffa	Imani	Miss Edith West
58. Selepet (South)	Selepet	Kabwum	Dr Kenneth and Mrs Noreen McElhanon
*101. Suená	Morobe North Coast	Bospaira	Mr Darryl and Mrs Lael Wilson
60. Timbe (Central)	Timbe	Kurung	Mr Michael and Mrs Margaret Foster
73. Urii (West)	Lei-Wompa	Siara	Mr Thomas and Mrs Gwen Webb
*87. Waffa	Waffa	Kusing	Miss Mary Stringer
97. Weri (Waria)	Garaina	Sumu	Mr Maurice and Mrs Helen Boxwell
94. Yagwoia	West Menyamya	Helalpa	Misses Hope and Mary Ruth Bowling



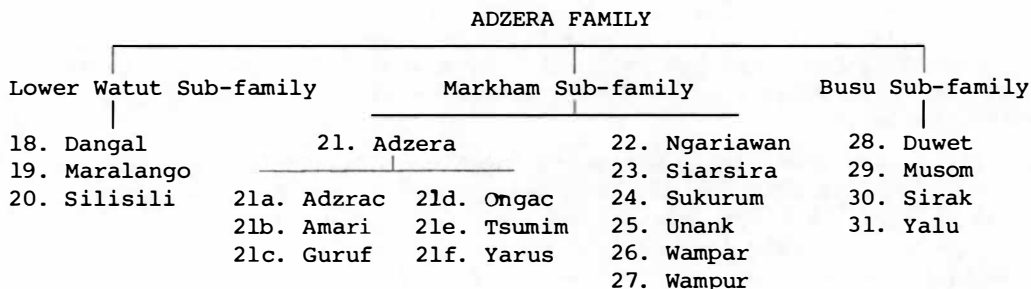
### 3. LINGUISTIC CLASSIFICATION

#### 3.1 Austronesian languages

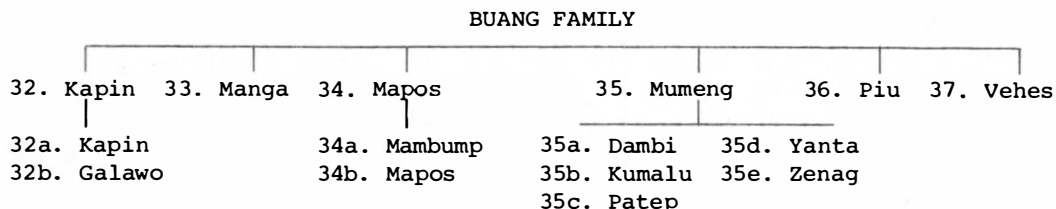
The Austronesian languages of the Morobe Province are distributed among four separate families. Hooley (1976) lists these as the Adzera, Buang, Hote and Siasi. The Siasi Family extends beyond the provincial borders and consequently linguists working in neighbouring provinces have assigned different names to it. Chowning (1970:28), working in the New Britain provinces, has named it the Bariai Family, and Z'graggen, working in the Madang Province, has assigned it sub-family status with the name Vitiazan. He then combined it with the Belan and Astrolaban sub-families to form a widely spread Siasi Family (Z'graggen 1976:286). Since Z'graggen's classification includes the greatest number of languages and encompasses the broadest geographical area, I am assuming that the languages within Hooley's and Chowning's areas of study can be accommodated within it. The classification which follows is largely that of Hooley with some modification by Peter Lincoln (personal communication). Undoubtedly the classification will undergo further modifications as future researchers expand the data base and add their own insights and interpretations.



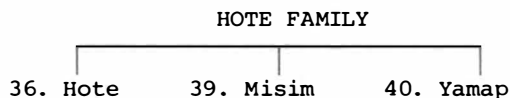
The second most widely spread group of Austronesian languages is the Adzera Family which is concentrated through the Markham valley and along the bordering foothills. The classification presented here is based upon Hooley (1971, 1976) with refinements from S. Holzkmnecht (personal communication) based upon her personal research among the peoples of the Markham valley. It is expected that further research by Holzkmnecht will determine sub-groups within the family.



The third Austronesian family is the Buang Family located south of the Markham valley. Of particular interest is the existence of a dialect chain with the extreme dialects being mutually unintelligible. Usually such dialects are regarded as distinct languages, except in such cases as this, where Hooley assigns them to a single language because neighbouring dialects are mutually intelligible and any division into distinct languages tends to be arbitrary. Hooley (1971:94) has named this chain the Mumeng language.



The remaining Austronesian family is the Hote Family and consists of three closely related languages located south-east of the Buang Family.



### 3.2 Papuan languages

All Papuan languages in the province are members of various families of the Trans-New Guinea Phylum (see McElhanon and Voorhoeve 1970 and Wurm 1975). Of these families, only the Erap, Wantoat, Uruwa and Eastern and Western Huon Peninsula families lie wholly within the province. Languages of the Yupna and Gusap-Mot families extend into the Madang Province, and the Angan languages stretch into both the Eastern Highlands and the Gulf provinces. In the south of the province are the Binanderean and Kunimaipen families, which extend into the Northern and Central provinces respectively.

The Waffa language is the only representative of the East New Guinea Highlands Stock, a stock which stretches well across the highlands to the west. Another language, Wasembo, located in the upper Markham valley, belongs to the Pihom Stock of the Madang and Adelbert Range Sub-phylum (see McElhanon 1975 and Z'graggen 1975) located about 80-120 miles to the north-east in the Madang Province. The Kovai language of Umboi Island, although exhibiting basic similarities with the Huon Peninsula languages has been so influenced by neighbouring Austronesian languages, that I have not attempted to determine a family status for it. Finally, there is a group of people living in Manki village (CD14) who speak a language known as Susuami. Data supplied by Geoffrey Smith indicate that it is an Angan language, but further research is necessary to determine its status.

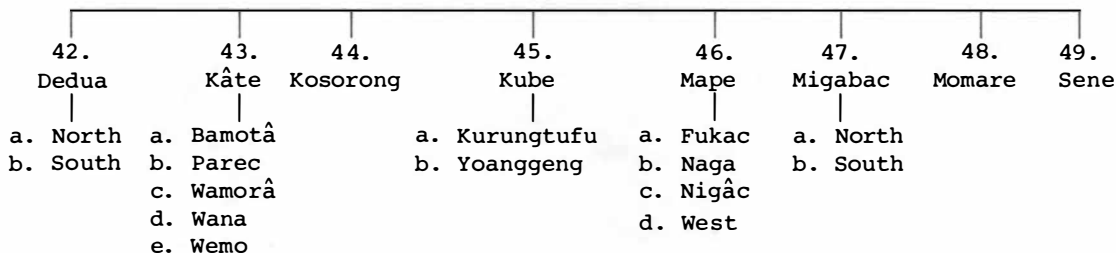
Wilson (1969) assigned family status to the Binanderean group, but Hooley and McElhanon (1970) included the Guhu-Samane language in the group and gave it the status of a stock. Although I have included Guhu-Samane in the group, I have retained Wilson's family designation, because the status of the group as a stock by Hooley was based upon the recognition of apparent cognates. Any inclusion of the Guhu-Samane language within a Binanderean group needs to be

confirmed by further study. The Kunimaipen Family has also been named by T.E. Dutton (1975) as the Goilalan Family on the basis of his studies in the Goilala District of the Central Province.

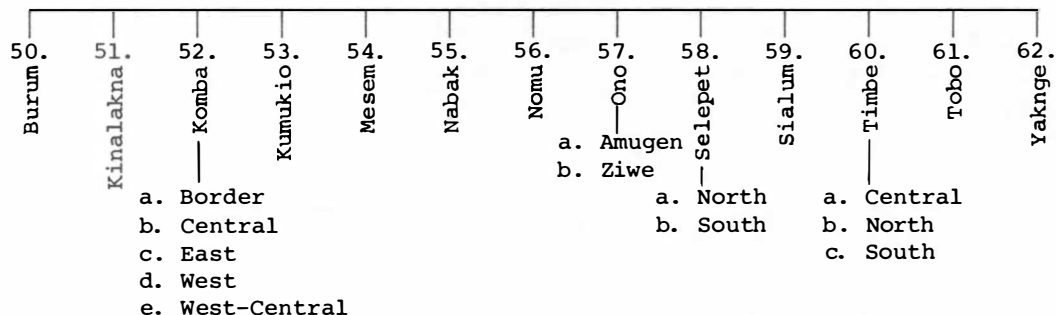
The families of the Finisterre ranges and the Huon Peninsula are more closely related to each other than they are to other groups within the Trans-New Guinea Phylum. These families are the Gusap-Mot, Yupna, Wantoat, Erap and Uruwa for the Finisterre area, and the Eastern and Western Huon Peninsula families. Accordingly I have classified them as constituting a Finisterre-Huon Stock (see McElhanon 1975), although I recognise that the assignment of such taxonomic labels must be regarded as highly tentative in the absence of historical reconstruction through the comparative method. Within this stock, furthermore, one may recognise closer relationships between some posited families than between others. Consequently, one may expect that future studies will lead to a reduction in the number of families listed here.

#### 41. Kovai (isolate)

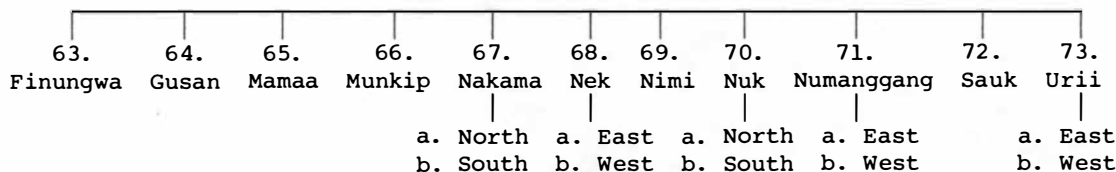
##### EASTERN HUON FAMILY



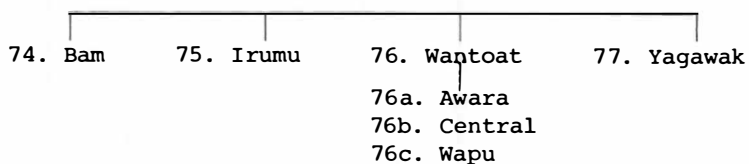
##### WESTERN HUON FAMILY



##### ERAP FAMILY



## WANTOAT FAMILY

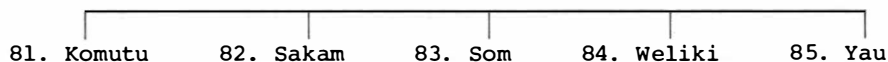


78. Ufim language of the GUSAP-MOT FAMILY which has other members in the Madang Province.

79. Bonkiman language of the YUPNA FAMILY which has other members in the Madang Province.

80. Isan language of the YUPNA FAMILY.

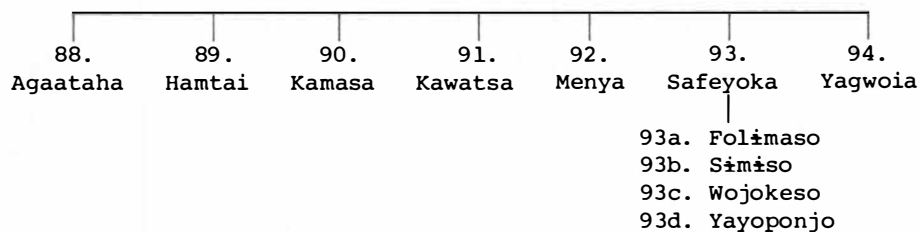
## URUWA FAMILY



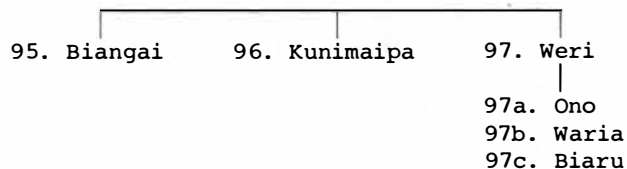
86. Wasembo language of the PIHOM STOCK of the Madang and Adelbert Range Sub-phylum located in the Madang Province.

87. Waffa language of the EASTERN FAMILY of the East New Guinea Highlands Stock located in the Eastern Highlands Province.

## ANGAN FAMILY



## KUNIMAIPAN FAMILY



## BINANDEREAN FAMILY

98. Binandere	99. Guhu-Samane	100. Mawae	101. Suena	102. Yekora	103. Zia
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## 4. VILLAGE LIST ACCORDING TO LINGUISTIC GROUPS

## 4.1 Village list for the Vitiazan Sub-family (pop. 26,719)

## 4.1.1 Huon Gulf Group (pop. 17,243)

## (1) Bukauac (pop. 9,694)

CD5 Aluki (191)	CD5 Ukilim (170)	CD8 Asini (513)
Apo (265)	Ulugudu (199)	Awasa-Busama (563)
Awadi (123)	Waganluhu (189)	Buakap (681)
Bua (270)	Wideru (345)	Lutu-Busama (607)
Buengim (472)	Yambo (440)	Womasu (49)
Bugang (259)	CD6 Butibum (652)	CD49 Bukauasip (121)
Buharu (440)	Kamkumun (327)	Buseng (98)
Bukaua (313)	Tali (201)	Busiga (205)
Buso (199)	Tikeling (233)	Butala (127)
E'e (351)	Wagang (301)	Tigedu (103)
Mundala (441)	Yanga (246)	

## (2) Kaiwa (pop. 923)

CD8 Bobdubi (187)	Kamiatan (211)	Waipali (236)
Gwadagasol (140)	Mubo (149)	

## (3) Kela (pop. 2,750)

CD8 Buansing (249)	CD8 Logui (462)	CD9 Buso (98)
Keila (386)	Lokanu (367)	Kui (348)
Kelkel (75)	Nuknuk (72)	
Lababia (422)	Salus (271)	

## (4) Labu (pop. 1,522)

CD6 Labubutu (703)	CD6 Labumeti (411)	CD6 Labutali (408)
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## (5) Lae (pop. less than 10)

CD6 Ahengali

## (6) Numbami (pop. 270) spoken at Sipoma village in CD9

## (7) Yabim (pop. 2,084)

CD49 Bugaim-Gingala (285)	CD49 Kwalansam (305)
Kamloa (304)	Nasingalatu (508)
Kasanga (217)	Simbang (273)
Kolem (192)	

## 4.1.2 Island Group (pop. 9,655)

## (8) Barim (pop. 469)

CD50 Aronai-Mutu (121)	CD50 Barim (289)	CD50 Sanpanam (59)
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## 4.3.2 Markham Sub-family (pop. 22,286)

## (21) Adzera (pop. 15,382)

## (21a) Adzrac (pop. 4,445)

CD31 Bagabuong (221)  
 Bampa  
 Bampingjafan  
 Binimamp (282)  
 Gantisap (330)  
 Kaiapit (563)  
 Mamaringan (212)

CD31 Mampim  
 Maniang (265)  
 Marangints (207)  
 Nasawasiang (179)  
 Ninsip (177)  
 Ofofragen (289)  
 Orori (189)

CD31 Ragadumpiat (259)  
 Sangam (409)  
 Wafibampun (300)  
 Wampua (236)  
 Zumangorum (327)

## (21b) Amari (pop. 4,254)

CD32 Atsunas (397)  
 Guni  
 Iris  
 Marasassa (153)  
 Marawassa (369)  
 Naratumwa (403)

CD32 Ragiampun (330)  
 Raginam (335)  
 Ragitsaria (493)  
 Ragitsumang (314)  
 Tsakrak  
 Untingutsung (299)

CD32 Wankung I (408)  
 Wankung II (286)  
 Wararais  
 Warasek  
 Waritsian (467)

## (21c) Guruf (pop. 1,385)

CD30 Antir (213)  
 Bampa (56)  
 Gnarowein (212)  
 Guruf (191)

CD30 Intoap (158)  
 Itsingants (116)  
 Puguap (138)

CD30 Siats (121)  
 Yanuf (65)  
 Yatsing (115)

## (21d) Ongac (pop. 839)

CD30 Awan (186)  
 Naruboin (177)

CD30 Onga (336)      CD30 Singas (140)

## (21e) Tsumim (pop. 1,771)

CD31 Anga (214)  
 Antiragen (363)  
 Arifiran (343)

CD31 Dabu (251)  
 Maijamafiang  
 Mutsing (108)

CD31 Sauf  
 Zumin (492)  
 CD34 Narutsaniang (157)

## (21f) Yarus (pop. 1,903)

CD34 Amari (83)  
 Dantap (266)  
 Gainarun (158)  
 Marafau (237)

CD34 Mitsing (156)  
 Nawantmaran (120)  
 Samaran (219)  
 Singitsrumpun (180)

CD34 Sumera (201)  
 Tari (154)  
 Yampua (129)

## (22) Ngariawan (pop. 367) spoken at Nariawang (194) and Wongat (173) in CD29

## (23) Sirasira (pop. 601)

CD6 Narunkun (203)

CD29 Pukpuk (118)  
 Sirasira (98)

CD29 Som (182)

## (24) Sukurum (pop. 577)

CD29 Dumlinan (97)  
 Gabakiap (77)

CD29 Gupassa (139)  
 Sukurum (179)

CD29 Warom (85)

## (25) Unank (no pop.) spoken at Unank village in CD28

## (26) Wampar (pop. 5,085)

CD6 Chivasing (785)  
 Dagin (468)  
 Gabensis (826)  
 Gabsonkek (693)

CD6 Mari (494)  
 Montamrenan  
 Munum (679)  
 Ngarugemo

CD6 Ngasawampun (426)  
 Sangkia  
 Tereran (213)  
 Wampit (501)

- (27) Wampur (pop. 274)  
 CD30 Mirit (69)      CD30 Omisuan      CD30 Wompul (205)

#### 4.3.3 Busu Sub-family (pop. 1,281)

- (28) Duwet (pop. 363)  
 CD2 Lawasambulae (79)      CD2 Ningiet (106)      CD3 Lambaip (178)
- (29) Musom (pop. 231) spoken at Gwabadik (100) and Musom (131) villages in CD3
- (30) Sirak (pop. 145) spoken at Banzain village in CD2
- (31) Yalu (pop. 542) spoken at Yalu village in CD6

#### 4.4 Village list for the Buang Family (pop. 18,094)

- (32) Kapin (pop. 2,351)
- (32a) Kapin (pop. 1,841)  
 CD19 Kapin I (419)      CD19 Sambio (633)      CD19 Taiak (418)  
 Kapin II (371)
- (32b) Galawo (pop. 510) spoken at Galawo village in CD19
- (33) Manga (pop. 2,688)  
 CD14 Baini (138)      CD17 Kwasang II      CD17 Tokanen (290)  
 CD17 Bayematu (260)      Lagis (390)      CD18 Sangas (380)  
 Kwasang I (540)      Manga (690)
- (34) Mapos (pop. 6,666)
- (34a) Mambump (pop. 2,150)  
 CD17 Aiyayok (280)      CD17 Gambia (180)      CD17 Rari (190)  
 Bugai'au (400)      Mambump (240)  
 Bugwev (230)      Muniau (350)
- (34b) Mapos (pop. 4,516)  
 CD17 Bulantim (630)      CD17 Lomalom (370)      CD17 Sagaiyo (460)  
 Bumatu (156)      Mapos I (580)      Sinagei (220)  
 Chimbulok (190)      Mapos II (610)      Siyigei (250)  
 Dawong (310)      Pepekani (440)      Vagau (300)
- (35) Mumeng (pop. 9,186)
- (35a) Dambi (pop. 445) spoken at Dambi village in CD19
- (35b) Kumalu (pop. 2,583)  
 CD14 Leklu (350)      CD18 Kumalu I (404)      CD18 Mumengtein (310)  
 CD18 Bangalum (374)      Kumalu II (908)      Pelenkwa (237)
- (35c) Patep (pop. 1,599)  
 CD14 Dengalu (558)      CD18 Monanyung (239)      CD18 Patep II (326)  
 Siapan      Patep I (476)
- (35d) Yanta (pop. 2,741)  
 CD18 Bupu (292)      CD18 Omala (165)      CD18 Towangala (205)  
 Engabu (396)      Perakles (415)      Yanta (588)  
 Gurakor (306)      Timini (374)



- (35e) Zenag (pop. 1,818)  
 CD14 Latep (291)      CD18 Zenag (815)      CD19 Gauapu (237)  
 CD18 Pamarabos (298)      CD19 Biamena (177)

(36) Piu (pop. 130) spoken at Piu village in CD19

(37) Vehes (pop. 100) spoken at Buissi village in CD8

#### 4.5 Village list for the Hote Family (pop. 3,064)

- (38) Hote (pop. 1,503)  
 CD8 Gwado (98)      CD16 Bugasu (73)      CD16 Hote (323)  
     Wakop (240)      Daho (331)      Yemli (260)  
                     Drong (178)
- (39) Misim (pop. 251) spoken at Biaboli (123) and Selebop (128) in CD16
- (40) Yamap (pop. 1,310)  
 CD16 Bodabu (337)      CD16 Pilimung (404)      CD16 Yasingli (286)  
     Doli (243)

#### 4.6 Village list for the Kovai language isolate (pop. 3,216)

- (41) Kovai  
 CD50 Aiyau (299)      CD50 Gom (196)      CD50 Opai (142)  
     Arot (103)      Gomlongon (314)      Oropot (203)  
     Aupwel (226)      Mararamu (470)      Owongai (147)  
     Barang (188)      Omom (184)      Tarawe (410)  
     Gasam (334)

#### 4.7 Village list for the Eastern Huon Family (pop. 24,836)

- (42) Dedua (pop. 4,743)
- (42a) North (pop. 2,272)  
 CD47 Orarako (333)      CD47 Yamazako (266)      CD47 Zorogo (198)  
     Rebafu (348)      Zongafifi (241)      Zunzumau (401)  
     Siwea (485)
- (42b) South (pop. 2,471)  
 CD47 Anong      CD47 Hompua (153)      CD47 Turu  
     Faseu (264)      Kingfarinau (234)      Yunzain (414)  
     Gunabosing (140)      Masa (454)      Zagaheme (389)  
     Hobo (136)      Morago (287)
- (43) Kâte (pop. 6,125)
- (43a) Bamotâ (pop. 1) spoken by Mose, the sole survivor, at Bonga in CD48
- (43b) Parec (extinct, now replaced by Wemo)  
 CD48 Gawasa      CD48 Nanduo      CD48 Sosoninko  
     Mararuo      Sililio

## (43c) Wamora (less than 50 old people in the following villages)

CD48 Aimolau	CD48 Kaungko	CD48 Nanduo
Badzuluo	Kwenliki	Uluor
Bolingbongen	Merikeo	Zafilio
Gwinlankor		

## (43d) Wana (less than 25 old people in the following villages)

CD48 Gurunkor	CD48 Moreng	CD48 Tirimara
Kiwisawa		

## (43e) Wemo (pop. 6,125)

CD48 Aimolau (143)	CD48 Kerekia	CD48 Sosoninko (230)
Badzuluo (64)	Kiwisawa (333)	Tareko (248)
Balangko (312)	Kwenliki (149)	Tirimara (207)
Bolingbongen (343)	Leko (73)	Uluor (164)
Bonga (210)	Mararuo (239)	Zafilio (191)
Fior (290)	Masangko (289)	
Gawasa	Merikeo (268)	
Gurunkor (354)	Moreng (206)	
Gwinlankor (174)	Nanduo (339)	
Jivevaneng (386)	Sililio (198)	
Kamaua (167)	Sisi (133)	
Katika (172)		
Kaungko (243)		

## (44) Kosorong (pop. 1,563)

CD44 Bulamanong (104)	CD44 Hamaronong (526)	CD44 Zalimpa (240)
Ebabang (461)	Wamuki (232)	

## (45) Kube (pop. 5,864)

## (45a) Kurungtufu (pop. 4,118)

CD45 Bantamu (81)	CD45 Gemaheng (507)	CD45 Pindiu (208)
Berakwaiyu (158)	Gubu (215)	Sananga (138)
Besibong (541)	Kwekwendangu (152)	Tiren (227)
Bulu (190)	Kwenzenzeng (324)	Ungsesu (308)
Bwakugu (252)	Magedzetz (336)	Zenguru (326)
Esianda	Pafiu (155)	

## (45b) Yoanggeng (pop. 1,746)

CD45 Afong (129)	CD45 Gena (244)	CD45 Korbau (297)
Bwakugu (with Kurungtufu)	Homoneng (228)	Silimana (282)
Gaieng (365)	Koba (201)	

## (46) Mape (pop. 5,117)

## (46a) Fukac (pop. 2,656)

CD48 Hapahondong (503)	CD48 Moikisung (140)	CD49 Gaunlabu (136)
Kangarua (310)	Sambiang (96)	Mange (219)
Magazain (239)	Yombong (414)	Sokaneng (176)
Manga	Lanitzera (423)	

## (46b) Naga (extinct, originally spoken at Lanitzera CD48)

## (46c) Nigac (less than 25 old people living in the following villages)

CD48 Embengwasing	CD48 Magueko	CD48 Safifi
Gunazaking	Mawaning	

- (46d) West (pop. 2,461)  
 CD45 Bongganko (214)      CD48 Fondengko (176)      CD48 Mawaning (408)  
 CD48 Beding (235)      Gunazaking (179)      Safifi (199)  
 Bokasu (268)      Magueko      Samantiki (379)  
 Embengwasing (248)      Maiwaneng      Zingko (155)
- (47) Migabac (pop. 1,050)
- (47a) North (pop. 385)  
 CD47 Hudewa (228)      CD47 Walingai (157)      CD47 Zorogo (with Dedua North)
- (47b) South (pop. 665)  
 CD47 Ago (265)      CD47 Butenka (143)      CD47 Kapauwa (257)
- (48) Momare (pop. 374) spoken at Hubegong (110) and Wandokai (264) villages in CD47
- (49) Sene (less than 10) spoken at Lakona village in CD48, replaced by Wemo

#### 4.8 Village list for the Western Huon Family (pop. 56,943)

- (50) Burum (pop. 4,086)  
 CD43 Aregenang (372)      CD43 Nomanene (467)      CD43 Simbeng (285)  
 Dubi (245)      Numbut (132)      Ubaneng (483)  
 Keili (319)      Sanaronong (78)      Zangaren (181)  
 Kor (264)      Selimbeng (159)      Zanggung (115)  
 Kotkin (433)      Semgeta (171)      Zewitzan (157)  
 Maran (225)
- (51) Kinalakna (pop. 219) spoken at Kinalakna village in CD46
- (52) Komba (pop. 12,235)
- (52a) Border (pop. 2,673)  
 CD41 Dengando (345)      CD41 Eredengan (815)      CD41 Tipsit (716)  
 Dolo      Gilang (464)      Upat (333)
- (52b) Central (pop. 3,899)  
 CD42 Gatseng (175)      CD42 Kopa (291)      CD42 Saune (208)  
 Geraun (225)      Langa (445)      Wanam (127)  
 Indagen (1313)      Musep (375)      Waran (490)  
 Komban (250)
- (52c) East (pop. 2,071)  
 CD39 Lebangande (105)      CD42 Melandum (432)      CD42 Satwag (181)  
 Mula (69)      Puleng (165)      Tauknawe (403)  
 CD42 Kumbip (152)      Sambori (168)      CD46 Zaoma  
 Mangam (396)
- (52d) West (pop. 1,850)  
 CD42 Bamurufu (328)      CD42 Iloko (553)      CD42 Sape (270)  
 Gumun (443)      Sanon (256)
- (52e) West-Central (pop. 1,742)  
 CD42 Konge (413)      CD42 Sikam (334)      CD42 Ununu (476)  
 Lama (161)      Umun (358)

- (53) Kumukio (pop. 552) spoken at Kumukio and Soleng villages in CD46
- (54) Mesem (pop. 1,750)  
 CD3 Bilimang (292)                      CD4 Kaisia (134)                      CD4 Momolili (162)  
       Samanzing (575)                      Kwamu (127)                      Numenga (137)  
 CD4 Busung (100)                      Melanpipi (107)                      Zezaging (116)
- (55) Nabak (pop. 9,505)  
 CD3 Akandang (305)                      CD3 Karangadoan (516)                      CD3 Momsalom (502)  
       Ankamap (452)                      Kasanombe (626)                      Sakalan (370)  
       Awen (458)                      Kemen (456)                      Sambue (511)  
       Baindoun (469)                      Kiakum (317)                      Seperagaman (418)  
       Bambok (347)                      Kisituen (500)                      Silimbang (237)  
       Bendep (165)                      Kwambaleng (307)                      Tukwambet (312)  
       Dokalan (262)                      Kwapsanek (167)                      Tuwep (271)  
       Gawan (204)                      Misalambaman (250)                      Yalumbang (217)  
       Gwabadik (100)                      Mogom (164)                      Zitari (363)  
       (with Musom)  
       Hanopman (239)
- (56) Nomu (pop. 807)  
 CD46 Bwambi (126)                      CD46 Gitukia (209)                      CD46 Sikikia (270)  
       Ezanko (90)                      Paukwanga (112)
- (57) Ono (pop. 4,550)
- (57a) Amugen (pop. 1,527)  
 CD46 Bakon (88)                      CD46 Kip (227)                      CD46 Sikikia (with Nomu)  
       Biungen (79)                      Kukuya (483)                      Soweng (107)  
       Kaunkeo (216)                      Nuzen (95)                      Wetna (232)
- (57b) Ziwe (pop. 3,023)  
 CD46 Barum                      CD46 Meiawa (133)                      CD46 Tunge (207)  
       Ga (128)                      Nanda (89)                      Zakubep (364)  
       Gerup (286)                      Ririwo (203)                      Zankoa (438)  
       Kanomi (176)                      Rua (152)                      Zanggen  
       Kanzarua (120)                      Sambe (133)                      Orarako (with Dedua)  
       Karako (425)                      Samep (169)                      Rebafu (with Dedua)  
    Siwea (with Dedua)
- (58) Selepet (pop. 6,353)
- (58a) North (pop. 3,638)  
 CD39 Domut (396)                      CD39 Pendeng                      CD41 Konimbo (344)  
       Hongo (354)                      Satop (521)                      Nimbako (219)  
       Honpato (188)                      CD41 Kabwum (597)                      Sorong (400)  
       Kulavi (142)                      Kondolop (234)                      Wap (243)
- (58b) South (pop. 2,715)  
 CD39 Belombibi (324)                      CD41 Indum (1497)                      CD41 Wekae (271)  
       Karangan (166)                      Selepet (457)
- (59) Sialum (pop. 641)  
 CD46 Kwambu (203)                      CD46 Nama (70)                      CD46 Sialum (368)

(60) Timbe (pop. 11,279)

(60a) Central (pop. 6,078)

CD39 Bumbu

Towat (136)

Wawet (374)

CD40 Bolimang (436)

Boroke (304)

Busian (345)

CD40 Dalugilomon (485)

Derim (359)

Golangke (326)

Hem (250)

Kurung (200)

Lewamon (404)

CD40 Songgin (445)

Takop (232)

Yakop (684)

Yando (881)

Yunggu (217)

(60b) Central (sub-dialect) (pop. 842)

CD40 Gomandat (268)

CD40 Hemang (346)

CD40 Pobung (228)

(60c) North (pop. 996)

CD40 Etaitno (260)

Imon (282)

CD40 Koian (222)

Longman (115)

CD40 Nandong (117)

(60d) South (pop. 3,363)

CD40 Dawot (403)

Gombwato (268)

Honziuknan (293)

CD40 Laumgei (215)

Mumunggan (319)

Ongganke (621)

CD40 Pinang (163)

Sambangan (555)

Timowong (260)

Tumung (266)

(61) Tobo (pop. 2,888)

CD44 Avengu (464)

Korumba (291)

CD44 Lalang (407)

Lengbati (552)

Nengit (297)

CD44 Podzorong (376)

Siu (266)

Yapang (235)

(62) Yaknge (pop. 2,078)

CD44 Hendeneng (177)

Mindik (497)

CD44 Satneng (388)

Suewitne (512)

CD44 Tumnang (504)

#### 4.9 Village list for the Erap Family (pop. 12,793)

(63) Finungwa (pop. 469) spoken at Finungwa (381) and Gofan (88) villages in CD1

(64) Gusan (pop. 869)

CD1 Boiran (74)

Borin (108)

CD1 Gom (271)

Gusan (247)

CD1 Nandalamen (169)

(65) Mamaa (pop. 194) spoken at Mama village in CD6

(66) Munkip (pop. 137) spoken at Munkip village in CD1

(67) Nakama (pop. 1,036)

(67a) North (pop. 586)

CD2 Kwaipunum (207)

CD2 Sikeran (128)

CD2 Sokam (251)

(67b) South (pop. 450)

CD2 Dzansan (151)

CD2 Pupuf (166)

CD2 Wasin (133)

(68) Nek (pop. 1,461)

(68a) East (pop. 647)

CD2 Ganzengan (192)

CD2 Guombot (211)

CD2 Kawaren (244)

- (68b) West (pop. 814)  
 CD2 Bandong (266)      CD2 Bosagen (273)      CD2 Wampangan (275)
- (69) Nimi (pop. 1,558)  
 CD1 Doandak (172)      CD1 Lowai (325)      CD1 Nimera (258)  
     Kapora (191)           Namen (137)      Yangaran (220)  
     Labisap (255)
- (70) Nuk (pop. 1,720)
- (70a) North (pop. 1,258)  
 CD2 Bawan (326)      CD2 Gevak (341)      CD2 Orin (258)  
     Geremen (122)           Misok (211)
- (70b) South (pop. 462)  
 CD2 Gumbun (157)      CD2 Karau (163)      CD2 Monakset (142)
- (71) Numanggang (pop. 2,274)
- (71a) East (pop. 1,566)  
 CD1 Badibo (224)      CD2 Gain (290)      CD2 Sadau (344)  
     Baguman (241)           Kasin (255)      Serabo (212)
- (71b) West (pop. 708)  
 CD1 Kawaren (253)      CD1 Soana (108)      CD1 Sugu (207)  
     Kwarebo (140)
- (72) Sauk (pop. 605) spoken at Kisengan (192) and Sauk (413) villages in CD1
- (73) Urie (pop. 2,470)
- (73a) East (pop. 499) spoken at Tinipi (170) and Torowa (329) villages in CD1
- (73b) West (pop. 1,971)  
 CD1 Areoande (182)      CD1 Fi (125)      CD1 Usop  
     Aropak (324)           Narumonke (250)      CD6 Irumu (237)  
     Bibera (104)           Sintogoro (169)           Siara (200)  
     Bunki (288)           Sonkubing (92)

#### 4.10 Village list for the Wantoat Family (pop. 9,815)

- (74) Bam (pop. 393)  
 CD36 Bungan (62)      CD36 Ewok (132)      CD36 Kandumin (86)  
     Donan (113)
- (75) Irumu (pop. 1,614)  
 CD6 Bogebe (152)      CD37 Dopam (65)      CD37 Kawan (103)  
 CD37 Aret (99)           Durak (148)           Uyangen (216)  
     Dagaman (154)           Garamboin (151)           Zueibak (102)  
     Daku (264)           Gumia (160)
- (76) Wantoat (pop. 7,316)
- (76a) Awara (pop. 1,538)  
 CD35 Bakontupi (168)      CD35 Hikwok (84)      CD35 Suat (226)  
     Dabaram (53)           Kanai'ik (150)           Tangwenta (91)  
     Gainan (71)           Matak (121)           Yanuli (104)  
     Gaitapa (60)           Mateiya (175)           Yudan (62)  
     Guninggwan (173)

## (76b) Central (pop. 5,548)

CD36 Arawik (258)  
 Atawagap (132)  
 Bumbum (318)  
 Buran (50)  
 Dawansit (167)  
 Dorem (148)  
 Etuat (128)  
 Gapmarapa (208)  
 Gapmorbi (145)  
 Gawan (92)  
 Geikang (95)  
 Gesaut (76)  
 Ginonga (150)

CD36 Gwai'ing (92)  
 Gwambon (139)  
 Gwapsit (113)  
 Gwambongwak (211)  
 Gwanganan (106)  
 Kesan (98)  
 Kikiapa (151)  
 Kubung (108)  
 Kupandu (141)  
 Kwanda (129)  
 Mamambam (203)  
 Matap (312)  
 Mupiapon (243)

CD36 Piung (71)  
 Pwiagna (101)  
 Sangurak (126)  
 Se'engaban (154)  
 Tanpendonggen (43)  
 Taput (119)  
 Umbi-Abon (183)  
 Uyam (126)  
 Wa'ak  
 Wantoat (227)  
 Yiwondaga (81)  
 Yop-Parengan (148)  
 Yotdamuk (66)

## (76c) Wapu (pop. 320)

CD36 Asindan (89)

CD36 Gusiparan (168)

CD36 Mumbantagan (63)

(77) Yagawak (pop. 492) spoken at Kaman (234) and Walikuya (258) villages in CD36

## 4.11 Village list for the Ufim language of the Gusap-Mot Family

## (78) Ufim (pop. 550)

CD33 Damangana  
 Kapara (114)

CD33 Lankuam (91)  
 Numbugu (257)

CD33 Samura (88)

## 4.12 Village list for the Yupna Family located primarily in the Madang Province

(79) Bonkiman spoken at the village of Yuwong (54) in CD39

(80) Isan spoken at the villages of Bungavat (100) and Koripon (62) in CD38

## 4.13 Village list for the Uruwa Family (pop. 2,547)

## (81) Komutu (pop. 510)

CD40 Bonggi (138)  
 Hamelingan (218)

CD40 Komutu (65)  
 Siang (23)

CD40 Sunde (66)

(82) Sakam (pop. 510) spoken at Dinagat (252) in CD38 and Kamdarang (258) in CD1

(83) Som (pop. 88) spoken at Gorgiok village in CD38

(84) Weleki (pop. 127+) spoken at Kawangi in CD40 and Weliki (127) in CD39

## (85) Yau (pop. 1,312)

CD38 Boksawin (244)  
 Gotet (90)  
 Kumdauron (102)  
 Mitmit (98)

CD38 Mup (93)  
 Sapmanga (121)  
 Sindamon (44)  
 Sugan (109)

CD38 Worin (265)  
 Yawan (117)  
 CD39 Apalap (29)

## 4.14 Village list for the Wasembo language of the Pihom Stock

- (86) Wasembo (pop. 464)  
 CD33 Gusap (48)                      CD33 Maraboi (79)                      CD33 Yankowan (135)  
                  Hinggia (101)                      Rumpa (101)

## 4.15 Village list for the Waffa language of the Eastern Family of the East New Guinea Highlands Stock

- (87) Waffa (pop. 1,000)  
 CD28 Kusing (370)                      CD28 Tumbuna (280)                      CD30 Aringon (50)  
                  Siaga (250)                      Urint (50)

## 4.16 Village list for the Angan Family (pop. 42,077)

- (88) Agaataha (pop. 1,003)  
 CD14 Manki (168)                      CD23 Benula (142)                      CD23 Wapalala (163)  
                  CD23 Atapaura (204)                      Otetei (311)                      CD27 Katsiong (15)
- (89) Hamtai (pop. 19,900)  
 CD13 Anandea (101)                      CD20 Mekini (115)                      CD21 Wandi (132)  
                  Tekadu (246)                      Mouini (110)                      Wangini (157)  
                  Wambapaia (44)                      Pauamanga (168)                      Wapa (193)  
                  Yeninau (60)                      Tangiawa (79)                      Yangaiyu (261)  
                  CD14 Agaganda (110)                      Tangondia (96)                      Yango (215)  
                  Andarora (265)                      Tauvani (112)                      CD22 Angabena (195)  
                  Gumi (150)                      Wambogini (47)                      Angeiwanga (365)  
                  Hawate (285)                      Yagoini (89)                      Anggaie (98)  
                  Iki'awa (262)                      Yelauwa (145)                      Angwieta (156)  
                  Imakanata (163)                      CD21 Aiewa (124)                      Aningi (198)  
                  Kaumanga (211)                      Aitu (180)                      Aringi (76)  
                  Kieto (335)                      Angobio (265)                      Aseki (311)  
                  Menyi (211)                      Bain'nu (415)                      Dumau'ia (350)  
                  Naute (257)                      Bakia (349)                      Haumnga (258)  
                  Netänta                      Hamo (425)                      Hekwato (190)  
                  Pararoa (179)                      Haugini (242)                      Hiakwata (184)  
                  Plenkawe (127)                      Higin'ngawie (203)                      Hogoneiwa (291)  
                  Sepanda (200)                      Hikoäpahaupoe'a                      Iagobei (373)  
                  Totomia (107)                      Hitangamanga (126)                      Iwatimnga (52)  
                  Waiganda (92)                      Iwapu (203)                      Kaitong'ata (100)  
                  Wandini (143)                      Kainamba (75)                      Kalasu (59)  
                  Yauwipu (98)                      Kakiva (68)                      Kanaikaimang'ga  
                  Yokua (124)                      Kukihe (55)                      (211)  
                  CD20 Anandaua (112)                      Mdangna (245)                      Katasu'u  
                  Andandora (162)                      Nienda (302)                      Kobakini (186)  
                  Aweaka (152)                      Onawa (202)                      Koki (398)  
                  Gumana (74)                      Peawa (214)                      Komagowatta (343)  
                  Hamuini (133)                      Peisu (266)                      Korteio (146)  
                  Hauwiawieto (152)                      Poiyu (577)                      Kwadungwi (148)  
                  Hiyeiwini (131)                      Shonhau (381)                      Kwamdawati (161)  
                  Kamanahai (107)                      Tabaigo (120)                      Mungo (127)  
                  Kekewana (108)                      Tawa                      Oiwa (357)  
                  Korenga (123)                      Tengama (264)                      Paiwini (327)  
                  Kwampiang (117)                      Uyeiwata-Wandi (272)                      Passaia (279)



- CD22 Pinamanga (116)      CD22 Wengia (218)      CD22 Yamowya (173)  
Pnknhaiwa      Windowi (209)      Yeggie (152)  
Titauwowi (149)      Yakhe'a      Ymngawe'a
- (90) Kamasa (pop. 20+)  
CD24 Kanogogei (minority)      CD24 Wapiakamaga (minority)  
CD27 Katsiong (20)
- (91) Kawatsa (pop. 30) spoken at Katsiong refugee village (140) in CD27
- (92) Menya (pop. 12,056)  
CD24 Aiogi (274)      CD24 Paniogi (190)      CD25 Hengitawa (188)  
Akwangi (101)      Pekapoinyl (180)      Hengwa (231)  
Akwanje (176)      Piwi (233)      Kainye I (230)  
Awi (166)      Sikwong I (150)      Kainye II (177)  
Etaraipa (241)      Sikwong II (174)      Kwakape (149)  
Hagita (175)      Tamoi (476)      Wiama (272)  
Hangarera (136)      Taupa (119)      CD26 Peiwi (235)  
Hanjua (271)      Tiwi (244)      Yakwoi (67)  
Himerka (478)      Uyeke (375)      CD27 Ami (218)  
Hitagaipa (103)      Waitsuara (145)      Eiwagi (343)  
Kabinyi (186)      Wapiakamaga (91)      Jipa (190)  
Kabong (159)      Watama (326)      Katsiong (15)  
Kanogogei (172)      Waugagonga (152)      refugee village  
Katanga (201)      Wauwoga (178)      Menya (101)  
Kumai (253)      Wiakopa (166)      Singei'apa (384)  
Kwagaga (171)      Womei (207)      Taigwa (335)  
Kwaiguma (329)      Wotawopi (198)      Tuapai'are (260)  
Mabukabu (345)      Yagepa (194)      Yinimba (324)  
Mingopa (159)      Yamapa (157)
- (93) Safeyoka (pop. 3,120+)
- (93a) Folimaso (pop. 1,955)  
CD27 Aiogwei (191)      CD27 Karapaiwi (237)      CD27 Sawetmove (154)  
Gombacifo      Kwekwi (68)      Umba (301)  
Itonggwana (140)      Kwondagogi (89)      Wabivika (138)  
Kaipwagwanapa (336)      Lusigar (201)      Yapwanya (100)
- (93b) Simiso (pop. 157) spoken at Awai'epa village in CD27
- (93c) Wojokeso (pop. 962)  
CD7 Mongamu (219)      CD28 Gwasiram (213)      CD28 Tapakanantu (197)  
CD27 Sesere (83)      Imani (250)
- (93d) Yayoponjo (pop. 46+)  
CD27 Ayopo      CD27 Kamalyanapa      CD27 Yayoponjo (46)
- (94) Yagwoia (pop. 6,098)  
CD25 Harlingi (218)      CD26 Iwaia (244)      CD26 Wolussana (153)  
Lagai (294)      Kainal (266)      Wonem'menya (191)  
CD26 Alemi'a (211)      Kolimjogo (126)      Wunungapan (242)  
Asagundi (227)      Kwapoule (173)      Yakana (151)  
Gwaliok (139)      Kwog'gonbali (245)      CD27 Forno (287)  
Hawonogo (374)      Kwoipa (146)      Katsiong (60)  
Helalpa (379)      Longwi (148)      refugee village  
Hiwobri (276)      Me'enaka (112)      Tsewi (336)  
Huau (430)      Nagulatsia (153)      Tsuaginji  
Ibale (252)      Nelamdi (265)      Uyaknji  
Wakopa

## 4.17 Village list for the Kunimaipan Family (pop. 6,719)

## (95) Biangai (pop. 1,261)

CD15 Biawen (285)

Ilauro (140)

Kaisenik (162)

CD15 Kwembu (90)

Wandumi (202)

CD15 Werewere (236)

Winima (146)

## (96) Kunimaipa (pop. 1,349+)

CD12 Arabuka (208)

Atwara (47)

Belawok (104)

Gano (101)

Garawaria (with Weri)

Guswei (with Weri)

Kataipa (197)

CD12 Koiaro (27)

Kumisi (with Weri)

Laurepo (with Weri)

Moimor (152)

Rarabo (54)

Saiko (184)

CD12 Saureli (108)

Sini (167)

Sipa (with Weri)

Sopa (with

Guhu-Samane)

## (97) Weri (pop. 4,109)

## (97a) Ono (pop. 1,283)

CD12 Garawaria (80)

Gene (129)

Guswei (205)

Kasuma (229)

CD12 Kauru (39)

Kumisi (119)

Kusi (171)

CD12 Laurepo (76)

Sini (167)

Sipa (68)

## (97b) Waria (pop. 1,736)

CD12 Batolo (235)

Gerepo (207)

Kamare (269)

Kasangari (235)

CD12 Koiavi (105)

Koporaka (95)

Nguzi (193)

Sim

CD12 Sumu (158)

Wisi (216)

Wudzi (23)

## (97c) Biarua (pop. 1,090)

CD13 Daudoro (164)

Gorua (162)

CD13 Ilavu (115)

Tauris (415)

CD13 Tori (118)

Wudjini (116)

## 4.18 Village list for the Binanderean Family (pop. 13,292)

## (98) Binandere (pop. 312) spoken primarily in the Northern Province

CD10 Eia (227)

CD10 Gugumi (85)

## (99) Guhu-Samane (pop. 6,289)

CD9 Eipa (127)

Paiewa (274)

Zinaba (166)

CD11 Avihasa (287)

Gimine (66)

Juwera (391)

Kakeipo (40)

Kira (256)

Oibo (134)

Sedema (187)

Upuporo (84)

CD12 Aro (253)

Asama (164)

Au (259)

Bapi (202)

Biawaria (256)

Garaina (215)

Kapiso (195)

Kasu (258)

Korepa (249)

Motete (229)

CD12 Muniwa (215)

Peila (348)

Saba (132)

Sopa (341)

Tidaura (197)

Timinagosa (220)

Tiwa (108)

Wakaia I (323)

Wakaia II (113)

## (100) Mawae (pop. 943)

CD10 Pema (272)

CD11 Agutami (242)

Gobe (137)

CD11 Iema (292)

- (101) Suenā (pop. 2,272)  
       CD9 Amoa (104)                      CD9 Gori (373)                      CD9 Mo (264)  
       Bospaira (369)                      Kobio (147)                      Wabazeira (226)  
       Digitu                                  Maiama (477)                      CD10 Eware (312)
- (102) Yekora (pop. 674)  
       CD9 Ana (134)                      CD9 Pose (127)                      CD10 Sapa (413)
- (103) Zia (pop. 2,802)  
       CD10 Ainsī (354)                      CD10 Gomēna (223)                      CD10 Wainsoduna (110)  
       Auno (43)                                  Kobo (259)                      Wuwu (234)  
       Bau (215)                                  Popoi (301)                      Zare (481)  
       Dona (233)                                  Siu (349)

## 5. VILLAGE INDEX WITH LINGUISTIC AFFILIATIONS

The following index of village names is based upon the 1973 edition of the *Village Directory* (1973VD). Where local names differ from those given in the directory, either in the vernacular spelling or in the name itself, these variants are included in square brackets following the name as it is given in the directory, thus Guswei [Gusuwe]. In the case of quite different names or misspellings which result in different initial letters, the names are given separate entries and cross referenced, e.g. Ayapo (named as Kaimiau in the 1973VD), Ngarawain (see Gnarowein) and Bilang (misprint for Gilang).

Other information given includes the population figure ('no pop.' indicates that no census records were available when these statistics were compiled), the census division number (CD1, etc.), the language name, the dialect name in parentheses if a language has two or more identified dialects and the language family. The following abbreviations are used to identify the linguistic affiliation of groups of dialects or languages:

ADZ	Adzera Family	HOTE	Hote Family
ANGAN	Angan Family	IS	Island Group of the Vitiazan Sub-family
BIN	Binandere Family	KUNI	Kunimaipan Family
BUANG	Buang Family	PIH	Pihom Stock
EF	Eastern Family of the East New Guinea Highlands Stock	VIT	Vitiazan Sub-family of the Siasi Family
EHF	Eastern Huon Family	URUWA	Uruwa Family
ERAP	Erap Family	WAN	Wantoot Family
GM	Gusap-Mot Family	WHF	Western Huon Family
HG	Huon Gulf Group of the Vitiazan Sub-family	YUPNA	Yupna Family

Because the 1973VD contains numerous inaccuracies, it is best considered as an introductory guide needing updating. Some of its inaccuracies are inevitable due to the following factors:

(1) The shifting nature of the population. For much of the country the settlements prior to expatriate influence consisted of small hamlets usually made up of a men's club house surrounded by houses for the women and children. Under expatriate influence the people were usually encouraged, sometimes forced, to build central villages, and today the layout of many such villages is frequently based upon the traditional groupings.

In many cases, however, the decline of expatriate influence has resulted in such villages having split up into loosely associated hamlets. Such new alignments are often reflected in directory names such as Patep I and Patep II. If one segment has split off and moved away a significant distance it has often acquired a new name; e.g. Dolo village (Selepet CD41), listed in the 1973VD but not in the 1968 edition, represents a split off of Eredengan village. Note, however, that Pendeng village of the same census division has split off of Satop village but has never been given individual identity in government records.

In other cases villages have simply disappeared as the people returned to settlements approximating those of pre-contact days. A good example of this is Hengune village (Timbe CD40), which is frequently shown on old maps, but which split up shortly after World War II into several smaller villages.

(2) Names assigned by expatriates. Experienced fieldworkers are often amused by the novelty of the meanings of some of the assigned village names, meanings which suggest the setting in which the first expatriate recorded the name, e.g. 'over there', 'forest', 'What?', 'Where?', 'we said it', and so forth.

Not surprisingly, the spelling of local names more frequently than not reflects the dialect of the expatriate who first wrote down the name. Thus, some names ending in a vowel have a final r attached. One should not judge the perpetrator of such misspellings too harshly, however, since most early government officers were not trained in linguistics, and the range of sounds one encounters within the Morobe Province languages is enormous.

In some cases, particularly in the Menyamya District, there were 1973VD names not identifiable by the people. This was so much the case in CD20 that the map and current list of names are largely the work of Rev. T. Fitzgerald.

The names in the 1973VD often represent an anglicised spelling of the local name and only reflect an approximate pronunciation of the vernacular name. Many of the variant names in the square brackets are given in the particular vernacular orthography. We have not attempted to give the phonetic value of any particular letter because a single letter may reflect quite different phonetic values from dialect to dialect and anything less than full phonological statements of each vernacular will, in any case, not lead to an acceptable pronunciation. The researcher should bear in mind that in the vernacular spellings even familiar letters will not have the same values as they have in English.

At the time the population statistics given in the village index were compiled, the results of the 1980 national census were not available. The following list gives the census division numbers and the year for which the particular census figures are relevant. In order to make the census figures comparable, add two percent per annum to account for natural increases.

CD1 - 1976	CD11 - 1975	CD21 - n.d.	CD31 - n.d.	CD41 - 1973
CD2 - 1976	CD12 - 1975	CD22 - n.d.	CD32 - n.d.	CD42 - 1972
CD3 - 1976	CD13 - n.d.	CD23 - n.d.	CD33 - n.d.	CD43 - 1970
CD4 - n.d.	CD14 - n.d.	CD24 - n.d.	CD34 - n.d.	CD44 - 1970
CD5 - 1976	CD15 - n.d.	CD25 - 1969	CD35 - n.d.	CD45 - 1970
CD6 - 1975	CD16 - 1975	CD26 - 1969	CD36 - n.d.	CD46 - 1971
CD7 - 1975	CD17 - n.d.	CD27 - 1971	CD37 - 1973	CD47 - 1971
CD8 - 1975	CD18 - n.d.	CD28 - 1970	CD38 - 1972	CD48 - 1971
CD9 - 1975	CD19 - n.d.	CD29 - n.d.	CD39 - 1972	CD49 - 1971
CD10 - 1975	CD20 - n.d.	CD30 - n.d.	CD40 - 1972	CD50 - 1971

Aawik CD36 (see Arawik)  
 Afong (129) CD45, Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF  
 Agaganda [Äkakänta] (110) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Ago (265) CD47, Migabac (South) EHF  
 Agutami (242) CD11, Mawae BIN  
 Ahengali [Ahi-Hengali] (197) CD6, Bukauac and Lae VIT (HG)  
 Ahi-Hengali CD6 (see Ahengali)  
 Aiewa (124) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Aimolau [Aimora] (143) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Aimora CD48 (see Aimolau)  
 Äinkoeta CD22 (see Angwieta)  
 Ainsi (354) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Aiogi (274) CD24 (mission station closed since 1969), Menya ANGAN  
 Aioqwei [Ayogwe] (191) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Aitu (180) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Aiyau (299) CD50, Kovai  
 Aiyayok [Ayeyök] (280) CD17, Mapos (Mambump) BUANG  
 Äkakänta CD14 (see Agaganda)  
 Akandang [Angkendeng] (305) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Akwangi (101) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Akwanje (176) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Alemai'a (211) CD26 (location uncertain), Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Aluki (191) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Amari (83) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Ami (218) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
 Amoa (104) CD9, Suena BIN  
 Ana (134) CD9, Yekora BIN  
 Anandaua [Hantantuwa] (112) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Anandea [Änante'a] (101) CD13, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Änante'a CD13 (see Anandea)  
 Andandora (162) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Andarora [Äntatota] (265) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Anga (214) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
 Angabena [Ängepena] (195) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Angeiwanga [Änkewaqnqa] (365) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Ängepena CD22 (see Angabena)  
 Anggaie [Änkaiya] (98) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Angkamap CD3 (see Ankamap)  
 Angkendeng CD3 (see Akandang)  
 Angobio [Änkopiyu] (265) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Angweita [Äinkoeta] (156) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Aningi [Äninki] (198) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Äninki CD22 (see Aningi)  
 Änkaiya CD22 (see Anggaie)  
 Ankamap [Angkamap] (452) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Änkewaqnqa CD22 (see Angeiwanga)  
 Änkopiyu CD21 (see Angobio)  
 Anong (not in 1973VD) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Äntatota CD14 (see Andarora)  
 Antir (213) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ

- Antiragen [Antiragin] (363) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
 Antiragin CD31 (see Antiragen)  
 Apalap (29) CD39, Yau (divergent dialect or separate language) URUWA  
 Apo (265) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Arabuka (208) CD12, Kunimaipa KUN
- Aramot (452) CD50, Mutu VIT (IS)  
 Arawik [Aawik] (258) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Aregenang (372) CD43, Burum (influenced by Yaknge) WHF  
 Areoande [Aroande] (182) CD1, Urie (West) ERAP  
 Aret (99) CD37, Irumu WAN
- Arifiran (343) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
 Arifogo (people moved in 1955) CD27, see Tsewi and Uyaknji; Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Aringi [Ātinki] (76) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Aringon (50) CD30, Waffa EF  
 Aro [Qaro] (253) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN
- Aroande CD1 (see Areoande)  
 Aronai-Mutu (121) CD50, Barim VIT (IS)  
 Aropak (324) CD1, Urie (West) ERAP  
 Arot (103) CD50, Kovai  
 Asagundi (227) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN
- Asama [Qasama] (164) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Aseki (311) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Asindan (89) CD36, Wantoat (Wapu) WAN  
 Asini (513) CD8, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Atapahora CD23 (see Atapaura)
- Atapaura [Atapahora] (204) CD23, Agaataha ANGAN  
 Atawagap (132) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Ātinki CD22 (see Aringi)  
 Atsunas (397) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Atwara [Gururak] (47) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI
- Au [Qau] (259) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Auno (43) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Aupwel (226) CD50, Kovai  
 Avengu [Awenggu] (464) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Avihasa (287) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN
- Awadi (123) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Awai'epa [Owa'yopo] (157) CD27, Safeyoka (Simiso) ANGAN  
 Awan (186) CD30, Adzera (Ongac) ADZ  
 Awar (115) CD50, Lokep VIT (IS)  
 Awasa-Busama [Busamang] (563) CD8, Bukauac VIT (HG)
- Aweaka [Āweka] (152) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Awen (458) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Awenggu CD44 (see Avengu)  
 Awi (166) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Ayeyök CD17 (see Aiyayok)
- Ayoqwe CD27 (see Aiogwei)  
 Ayopo (named as Kaimiaui in 1973VD) (no pop.) CD27, Safeyoka (Yayoponjo) ANGAN  
 Babwaf [Bubwaf] (221) CD7, Silisili (Silisili) ADZ  
 Badibo (224) CD1, Numanggang (East) ERAP  
 Bâdzilio CD48 (see Badzuluo)

Badzuluo [Bâdzilio] (64) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Bagabuang CD31 (see Bagabuong)  
 Bagabuong [Bagabuang] (221) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Baguman (241) CD2, Numanggang (East) ERAP  
 Baime CD14 (see Baini)  
 Baindoug [Baindowang] (469) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Baindowang CD3 (see Baindoug)  
 Baini [Baining, Baime, Biaweng] (138) CD14, a settlement of labourers from  
 principally the Manga language, BUANG  
 Bain'nu [Mpâino] (415) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Bakadza I CD12 (see Wakaia I)  
 Bakadza II CD12 (see Wakaia II)  
 Bakia [Pakhe'a] (349) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Bakodupi CD35 (see Bakontupi)  
 Bakon (88) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Bakontupi [Bakodupi] (168) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Balambu CD39 (see Sio I)  
 Balangko [Kwârângko] (312) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Balerao (not in 1973VD) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Bambok (347) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Bampa (56) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
 Bampa (not in 1973VD) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Bampingjafan (not in 1973VD) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Bamurufu [Bâmurufta] (328) CD42 Komba (West) WHF  
 Bâmurufta CD42 (see Bamurufu)  
 Banded CD3 (see Banded)  
 Bandong (266) CD2, Nek (West) ERAP  
 Bangalum (374) CD18, Mumeng (Kumalu) BUANG  
 Bantamu (81) CD45, Kube (Kurungtuftu) EHF  
 Banzain (145) CD2, Sirak ADZ  
 Bapi (202) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Barang (188) CD50, Kovai  
 Barim (289) CD50, Barim VIT (IS)  
 Barum (not in 1973VD) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Basakalo CD39 (see Sio I)  
 Batolo (235) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Bau (215) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Bawan (326) CD2, Nuk (North) ERAP  
 Bayematu [Bogumatu] (260) CD17, Manga BUANG  
 Beding (235) CD48, Mape (West) EHF  
 Belauok CD12 (see Belawok)  
 Belawok [Belauok] (104) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Belombibi [Belombiwi] (324) CD39, Selepet (South) WHF  
 Belombiwi CD39 (see Belombibi)  
 Bended [Bandap] (165) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Benula [Mpenura] (142) CD23, Agaataha ANGAN  
 Berackwabi CD45 (see Berackwaiyu)  
 Berackwaiyu [Berackwabi] (158) CD45, Kube (Kurungtuftu) EHF  
 Besibong (541) CD45, Kube (Kurungtuftu) EHF  
 Bewe CD17 (see Bugai'au)

- Biaboli [Misim] (123) CD16, Misim HOTE  
 Biamena (177) CD19, Mumeng (Zenag) BUANG  
 Biawaria (256) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Biawen (285) CD15, Biangai KUNI  
 Biaweng CD14 (see Baini)  
 Bibera (104) CD1, Urie (West) ERAP  
 Bilang (misprint for Gilang) CD41  
 Bilimang [Bilimen] (292) CD3, Mesem WHF  
 Bilimen CD3 (see Bilimang)  
 Binimamp (282) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Birik (264) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Birimon CD40 (see Bolimang)  
 Biungen (79) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Boac CD5 (see Bua)  
 Bobadu (377) CD16, Yamap HOTE  
 Bobdubi (187) CD8, Kaiwa VIT (HG)  
 Bockesu CD48 (see Bokasu)  
 Bogara CD39 (see Bukara)  
 Bogumatu CD17 (see Bayematu)  
 Bogeba [Bugaba] (152) CD6, Irumu WAN  
 Boiran (74) CD1, Gusan ERAP  
 Bokasu [Bockesu] (268) CD48, Mape (West) EHF  
 Boksawin (244) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Bolimang [Birimon] (436) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Bolingbongen (343) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Bonaya CD39 (see Boneia)  
 Bunga (211) CD48, Kâte (Bamotâ extinct, now Wemo) EHF  
 Bonggi (138) CD40, Komutu URUWA  
 Boneia [Bonaya] (132) CD39, Nengaya VIT (IS)  
 Bongganko [Kwonggangko] (214) CD45, Mape (West) and Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF  
 Borin (108) CD1, Gusan ERAP  
 Borindio CD48 (see Gunazaking)  
 Boroke (304) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Bosagen (273) CD2, Nek (West) ERAP  
 Bospaira (censused with Digtu as Bosadi) (369) CD9, Suenâ BIN  
 Bu CD44 (see Suewitne)  
 Bua [Boac] (270) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Buakap (681) CD8, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Buansing (249) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Buasi CD8 (see Buissi)  
 Bubwaf CD7 (see Babwaf)  
 Buenggim CD5 (see Buengim)  
 Buengim [Buenggim] (472) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Bugaba CD6 (see Bogeba)  
 Bugai'au [Bewe] (400) CD17, Mapos (Mambump) BUANG  
 Bugaim-Gingala (285) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)  
 Bugang (259) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Bugasu (73) CD16, Hote HOTE  
 Bugwev [Vewev] (230) CD17, Mapos (Mambump) BUANG  
 Buharu [Sanghu] (440) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)



Buissi [Buasi] (100) CD8, Vehes BUANG  
 Bukara [Bogara] (censused with Singorokai) CD39, Malasanga (Singorakai) VIT (IS)  
 Bukaua [Bukauac] (313) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Bukauac CD5 (see Bukaua)  
 Bukauasip (121) CD49, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Bukum CD50 (see Sanpanam)  
 Bulamanong (104) CD44, Kosorong (influenced by Burum) WHF  
 Bulantim [Hume] (630) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Bulu [Buluc] (no pop.) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Bulu CD16 (see Selebop)  
 Bulu (190) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF  
 Buluc CD5 (see Bulu)  
 Bumatu (156) CD8, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Bumbu (not in 1973VD) CD39, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Bumbum (318) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Bun (111) CD50, Lokep VIT (IS)  
 Bunki (288) CD1, Urii (West) ERAP  
 Bungam CD36 (see Bungan)  
 Bungan [Bungam] (62) CD36, Bam WAN  
 Bungavat (100) CD38, Isan YUPNA  
 Bupu (292) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
 Buran [Puran] (not in 1973VD) (50) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Busama [Busamang] CD8 (see Awasa-Busama)  
 Buseng (98) CD49, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Busian [Busiân] (345) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Busiân CD40 (see Busian)  
 Busiga (205) CD49, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Buso (199) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Buso (98) CD9, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Busung (100) CD4, Mesem WHF  
 Butala (127) CD49, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Butengka CD47 (see Butenka)  
 Butenka [Butengka] (143) CD47, Migabac (South) EHF  
 Butibam CD6 (see Butibum)  
 Butibum [Butibam] (652) CD6, Bukauac and Lae VIT (HG)  
 Bwakugu [Kwakugu, Yakwac] (252) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu and Yoanggeng) EHF  
 Bwambi [Gwambi] (126) CD46, Nomu WHF  
 Chimbuk [Sebulek] (190) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Chivasing [Dzifasin] (785) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Cinjanggwe CD27 (see Tsinjangogwi)  
 Dabaram [Damaram] (53) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Dabu (251) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
 Dagaman (154) CD37, Irumu WAN  
 Dagin (468) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Daho [Doho] (331) CD16, Hote HOTE  
 Daku (264) CD37, Irumu WAN  
 Dalalaungân CD40 (see Dalugilomon)  
 Dalec CD6 (see Tali)  
 Dalugilomon [Dalalaungân] CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Damangana (not in 1973VD) CD33, Ufim GM

Dambaran CD35 (see Dabaram)  
 Dambi [Zoo] (445) CD19, Mumeng (Dambi) BUANG  
 Dangal (250?) CD19, Dangal ADZ  
 Dantap (266) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Darongge (31) CD39, Roinji VIT (IS)  
 Daudoro (164) CD13, Weri KUNI  
 Dawansit (167) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Dawong [Wij] (31) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Dawot (403) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF  
 Degalu CD14 (see Dengalu)  
 Dengalu [Degalu, Kizubvixe] (558) CD14, Mumeng (Patep) BUANG  
 Dengando [Denggândâ] (345) CD41, Komba (Border) WHF  
 Denggândâ CD41 (see Dengando)  
 Derim (359) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Digitu (censused with Bospaira as Bosadi) CD9, Suena BIN  
 Dinagat (252) CD38, Sakam URUWA  
 Doandak (172) CD1, Nimi ERAP  
 Doho CD16 (see Daho)  
 Dokalan [Dokaling] (262) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Dokaling CD3 (see Dokalan)  
 Doli (243) CD16, Yamap HOTE  
 Dolo (censused with Erendengan) CD41, Komba (Border) WHF  
 Domut (396) CD39, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Dona (233) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Donan (113) CD36, Bam WAN  
 Dopam (65) CD37, Irumu WAN  
 Dorem (148) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Drong (178) CD16, Hote HOTE  
 Dubi (245) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Dumau'ia [Mtamau'wa] (350) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Dumlinan (97) CD29, Sukurum ADZ  
 Dunungtung [Wampan] (195) CD7, Silisili ADZ  
 Durak (148) CD37, Irumu WAN  
 Dzensan (151) CD2, Nakama (South) ERAP  
 Dzifasin CD6 (see Chivasing)  
 Ebabang (461) CD44, Kosorong EHF  
 E'e [Ec] (351) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Ec CD5 (see E'e)  
 Eia (227) CD10, Binandere BIN  
 Eipa (127) CD9, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Eiwagi (343) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
 Embengwasing [Embewaneng] (248) CD48, Mape (Nigâc) EHF  
 Embewaneng CD48 (see Embengwasing)  
 Engabu [Engabuhu] (396) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
 Engabuhu CD18 (see Engabu)  
 Equwa CD14 (see Yokua)  
 Eredengan [Erendengân, Erendengang] (815) CD41, Komba (Border) WHF  
 Erendengân CD41 (see Eredengan)  
 Erendengang CD41 (see Eredengan)  
 Esianda (censused with Besibong) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF

Etaitnâ CD40 (see Etaitno)  
 Etaitno [Etaitnâ] (260) CD40, Timbe (North-divergent) WHF  
 Etaraipa (241) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Etuat (128) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Eware (312) CD10, Suena BIN  
  
 Ewok (132) CD36, Bam WAN  
 Ezanggo CD46 (see Ezanko)  
 Ezanko [Ezanggo] (90) CD46, Nomu WHF  
 Faiyang CD6 (see Irumu)  
 Fândengko CD48 (see Fondengko)  
  
 Faseu (264) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Fi (125) CD1, Urii (West) ERAP  
 Finungwa (381) CD1, Finungwa ERAP  
 Fioo CD48 (see Fior)  
 Fior [Fioo] (290) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
  
 Fondengko [Fândengko] (176) CD48, Mape (West) EHF  
 Forno [Ponigwe] (287) CD27, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Ga (128) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Gabakiap (77) CD29, Sukurum ADZ  
 Gabantsidz CD6 (see Gabensis)  
  
 Gabensis [Gabantsidz] (826) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Gabsonkeg CD6 (see Gabsonkek)  
 Gabsonkek [Gabsongkeg] (693) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Gaeng CD45 (see Gaieng)  
 Gaieng [Gaeng] (365) CD45, Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF  
  
 Gain (290) CD2, Numanggang (East) ERAP  
 Gainan (71) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Gainarun [Tsafats] (158) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Gaitapa (60) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Galawo [Garau] (510) CD19, Kapin BUANG  
  
 Gambia [Ganje] (180) CD17, Mapos (Mambump) BUANG  
 Ganje CD17 (see Gambia)  
 Gano [Garoga] (101) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Gantisap (330) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Ganzengan (192) CD2, Nek (East) ERAP  
  
 Gapmarapa (208) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Gapmorbi (145) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Garaina (215) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Garamboin (151) CD37, Irumu WAN  
 Garau CD19 (see Galawo)  
  
 Garawaria [Kaarwari] (80) CD12, Kunimaipa and Weri KUNI  
 Garoga CD12 (see Gano)  
 Gasam (334) CD50, Kovai  
 Gaseng CD42 (see Gatseng)  
 Gatseng [Gaseng] (175) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
  
 Gauapu [Gawapu] (237) CD19, Mumeng (Zenag) BUANG  
 Gaunlabu (136) CD49, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Gauru (328) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Gawan (204) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Gawan (92) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN

Gawapu CD19 (see Gauapu)

Gawasa (censused with Sililio) CD48, Kâte (Parec extinct, now Wemo) EHF

Geikang (location uncertain) (95) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN

Gemaheng (507) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufo) EHF

Gena (244) CD45, Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF

Gene [Ken] (129) CD12, Weri KUNI

Geraun [Gerâun] (225) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF

Gerâun CD42 (see Geraun)

Geremen (122) CD2, Nuk (North) ERAP

Gerepo (207) CD12, Weri KUNI

Gerup (286) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF

Gesaut [Gesiaut] (76) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN

Gesiaut CD36 (see Gesaut)

Gevak (341) CD2, Nuk (North) ERAP

Gilang (464) CD41, Komba (Border) WHF

Gimine (66) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN

Gingala [Ginggala] CD49 (see Bugaim-Gingala)

Ginonga (150) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN

Gitua [Kelanoa] (483) CD46, Gitua VIT (IS)

Gitukia (209) CD46, Nomu WHF

Gnarowein [Ngarawain] (212) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ

Gobe (137) CD11, Mawae BIN

Godowa (not in 1973VD) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)

Gofan (88) CD1, Finungwa ERAP

Golangke (326) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF

Golipawe CD27 (see Karapaiwi)

Gom (271) CD1, Gusan ERAP

Gom (196) CD50, Kovai

Gomandat (268) CD40, Timbe (Central - sub-dialect) WHF

Gombacifo (named as Kaimiaui in 1973VD) (no pop.) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN

Gombwato (268) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF

Gomena (223) CD10, Zia BIN

Gomlongon (314) CD50, Kovai

Gonogile CD26 (see Kainai)

Gopogwanopo CD27 (see Kaipwagwanapa)

Gorgiok (88) CD38, Som URUWA

Gori (373) CD9, Suená BIN

Gorua [Korua] (162) CD13, Weri KUNI

Gotet (90) CD38, Yau URUWA

Gubou CD45 (see Gubu)

Gubu [Gubou] (215) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufo) EHF

Gugumi (85) CD10, Binandere BIN

Gugusan CD1 (see Gusan)

Gumana [Kmnga] (74) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN

Gumbun (157) CD2, Nuk (South) ERAP

Gumi [Kumi] (150) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN

Gumia (160) CD37, Irumu WAN

Gumots [Komos] (no pop.) CD19, Dangal ADZ

Gumum CD42 (see Gumun)

Gumun [Gumum] (443) CD42, Komba (West) WHF

Gunabosing [Gunubosing] (140) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Gunazâkâng CD48 (see Gunazaking)  
 Gunazaking [Gunazâkâng, Borindio] (179) CD48, Mape (Nigâc) EHF  
 Gunic (not in 1973VD) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Guningguan (173) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
  
 Gunubosing CD48 (see Gunabosing)  
 Guombot (211) CD2, Nek (East) ERAP  
 Gupasa CD29 (see Gupassa)  
 Gupassa [Gupasa] (139) CD29, Sukurum ADZ  
 Gurakor (306) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
  
 Guruf (191) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
 Gurungko CD48 (see Gurunkor)  
 Gurunkor [Gurungko] (354) CD48, Kâte (Wana) EHF  
 Gururak CD12 (see Atwara)  
 Gusan (misprinted as Gugusan in 1973VD) (247) CD1, Gusan ERAP  
  
 Gusap [Kusap] (48) CD33, Wasembo PIH  
 Gusiparan (168) CD36, Wantoat (Wapu) WAN  
 Gusuwe CD12 (see Guswei)  
 Guswei [Gusuwe] (205) CD12, Weri, some Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Gutsuap (220) CD34, Adzera (Ngarowapum) ADZ  
  
 Gwabadik (200) CD3, Musom ADZ and some Nabak WHF  
 Gwadagasol (140) CD8, Kaiwa VIT (HG)  
 Gwado (98) CD8, Hote HOTE  
 Gwai'ing [Gwaing] (92) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Gwaing CD36 (see Gwai'ing)  
  
 Gwaliok [Walokli] (139) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Gwambi CD46 (see Bwambi)  
 Gwambon (139) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Gwambongwak [Gwambonggwak] (211) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Gwanganan [Gwangganang] (106) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
  
 Gwangganang CD36 (see Gwanganan)  
 Gwapsit [Gwapzit] (113) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Gwapzit CD36 (see Gwapsit)  
 Gwasiram [Wesalem] (213) CD28, Safeyoka (Wojokeso) ANGAN  
 Gweikiliposo CD27 (see Kwekwi)  
  
 Gwinlankor [Gwirangko] (174) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Gwirangko CD48 (see Gwinlankor)  
 Gwondigogwe CD27 (see Kwondagogi)  
 Hagita (175) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Hamaronong (526) CD44, Kosorong EHF  
  
 Hamelingan (218) CD40, Komutu URUWA  
 Hamngoini CD20 (see Hamuini)  
 Hamo [Hämo] (425) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Hämo CD21 (see Hamo)  
 Hamuini [Hamngoini] (133) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Hân pato CD39 (see Honpato)  
 Hân yeukngân CD40 (see Honziuknan)  
 Hangarera (location uncertain) (136) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Hanjua (271) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Hanobman (239) CD3, Nabak WHF

- Hantantuwa CD20 (see Anandaua)  
 Hä'okini CD21 (see Haugini)  
 Hapâ hândâng CD48 (see Hapahondong)  
 Hapahondong [Hapâ hândâng] (503) CD48, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Harlingi (218) CD25, Yagwoia ANGAN  
  
 Hataipa CD12 (see Kataipa)  
 Haugini [Hä'okini] (242) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Haumnga (258) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Hauwiawieto [Hauyauyato'a] (152) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Hauyauyato'a CD20 (see Hauwiawieto)  
  
 Hawate [Hawäta] (285) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Hawäta CD14 (see Hawate)  
 Hawmnga CD22 (see Haumnga)  
 Hawonogo [Hewa'nggwo] (374) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Hekwato [Heqhoäto] (190) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Helalpa (379) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Hem (250) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Hemân CD40 (see Hemang)  
 Hemang [Hemân] (346) CD40, Timbe (Central - sub-dialect) WHF  
 Hendeneng (177) CD44, Yaknge WHF  
  
 Hengitawa (188) CD25, Menya ANGAN  
 Hengwa (231) CD25, Menya ANGAN  
 Heqhoäto CD22 (see Hekwato)  
 Hetgat CD41 (see Indum)  
 Hewa'nggwo CD26 (see Hawonogo)  
  
 Hiakwata [Hiyaqoäta] (184) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Higin'ngawie [Hiknängowe'a] (203) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Hikiyahäwa CD14 (see Iki'awa)  
 Hiknängowe'a CD21 (see Higin'ngawie)  
 Hikoäpahaupoe'a (see Higin'ngawie) (censused with Angobio) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Hikwak CD35 (see Hikwok)  
 Hikwok [Hikwak] (84) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Himerka (478) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Hinggia (101) CD33, Wasembo PIH  
 Hitagaipa (103) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
  
 Hitangamanga (location uncertain) (126) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Hiwau CD26 (see Huau)  
 Hiwaupili CD26 (see Hiwobri)  
 Hiwobri [Hiwaupili] (276) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Hiyaiwini CD20 (see Hiyeiwini)  
  
 Hiyaqoäta CD22 (see Hiakwata)  
 Hiyeiwini [Hiyaiwini] (131) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Hobu [Hobu] (136) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Hobu CD47 (see Hobu)  
 Hogeneiwa [Hoknaiwa] (291) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Hoknaiwa CD22 (see Hogeneiwa)  
 Homonang CD42 (see Homoneng)  
 Homoneng [Homonang] (288) CD45, Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF  
 Hompua (153) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Hongo (354) CD39, Selepet (North) WHF

Honpato [Hân pato] (188) CD39, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Honziuknan [Hân yeukngân] (293) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF  
 Hota CD25 (see Kainye II)  
 Hote (323) CD16, Hote HOTE  
 Huau [Hiwau] (430) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
  
 Hubegong (110) CD47, Momare EHF  
 Hudewa (228) CD47, Migabac (North) EHF  
 Humek CD17 (see Bulantim)  
 Iagobei [Yäkopai'ya] (373) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Ibale [Ilbale] (252) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
  
 Idzingants CD30 (see Itsingants)  
 Iema (292) CD11, Mawae BIN  
 Iki'awa Hikiyahäwa (262) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Ilâkâ CD42 (see Iloko)  
 Ilauru (140) CD15, Biangai KUNI  
  
 Ilavu (115) CD13, Weri KUNI  
 Ilbale CD26 (see Ibale)  
 Iloko [Ilâkâ] (no pop.) CD42, Komba (West) WHF  
 Imakanata [Nimâknata] (163) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Imani (250) CD28, Safeyoka (Wojokeso) ANGAN  
  
 Imon (282) CD40, Timbe (North-divergent) WHF  
 Indagen (1313) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
 Indum (censused with Hetgat) (1495) CD41, Selepet (South) WHF  
 Intapuran (not in 1973VD) CD34, Adzera (Ngarowapum) ADZ  
 Intoap [Intwap] (158) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
  
 Intwap CD30 (see Intoap)  
 Iris (not in 1973VD) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Irumu [Faiyang] (237) CD6, Urie (West) ERAP  
 Itonggwana [Itonggwano, Tonggwano] (140) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Itonggwano CD27 (see Itonggwana)  
  
 Itsingants [Idzingants] (116) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
 Iwaia [Iwalya] (244) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Iwalya CD26 (see Iwaia)  
 Iwapu [Iwäpu] (203) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Iwätimna CD22 (see Iwatimnga)  
  
 Iwatimnga [Iwätimna] (52) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Jiba CD27 (see Jipa)  
 Jipa [Jiba] (190) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
 Jivevaneng [Ziwewaneng] (386) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Juwera (391) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN  
  
 Kaarwari CD12 (see Garawaria)  
 Kabi [Kabip] (212) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Kabinyi (186) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Kabong (159) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Kabwum [Kawum] (597) CD41, Selepet (North) WHF  
  
 Kaiapit [Sauroan] (563) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Kaimiaui (384) CD27, this name is not recognised by the local people; see Ayopo  
 and Gombacifo  
 Kainal [Gonogile] (266) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Kainamba [Qäinampa] (75) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN

- Kainye I (230) CD25, Menya ANGAN  
 Kainye II [Hota] (177) CD25, Menya ANGAN  
 Kaipwagwanapa [Gopogwanopa] (336) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Kaisenik (162) CD15, Biangai KUNI  
 Kaisia (134) CD4, Mesem WHF  
 Kaitong'ata [Qäitongota'a] (100) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kakeipo (40) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Kakiva (68) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kalal (92) CD49, Tami VIT (IS)  
 Kalasu [Katasu'u] (59) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kamalyanapa (location uncertain) CD27; this name has been used in the census of the people speaking the Yayoponjo dialect of Safeyoka  
 Kaman (234) CD36, Yagawak WAN  
 Kamanahai (107) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kamare [Kamar] (269) CD12, Were, some Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Kamaua [Kumaau] (167) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Kambuk CD42 (see Umun)  
 Kamdarang (258) CD1, Sakam URUWA  
 Kamiagaga (not in 1973VD) (161) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kamiatan [Komiatom] (211) CD8, Kaiwa VIT (HG)  
 Kamkumun [Kamkumung] (327) CD6, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Kamkumung CD6 (see Kamkumun)  
 Kamlaua CD49 (see Kamloa)  
 Kamloa [Kamlaua] (304) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)  
 Kampalap (505) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Kanai'ik [Kanaik] (150) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Kanaik CD35 (see Kanai'ik)  
 Kanaikaimang'ga [Tatagatita'a] (211) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kandumin (86) CD36, Bam WAN  
 Kangarua [Kangaruo] (310) CD48, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Kangaruo CD48 (see Kangarua)  
 Kânimdâ CD41 (see Konimbo)  
 Kanogogei (172) CD24, Menya, a few Kamasa ANGAN  
 Konombo CD21 (see Kainamba)  
 Kanomi (176) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Kanzarua (120) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Kapara (114) CD33, Ufim GM  
 Kapaua CD47 (see Kapauwa)  
 Kapauwa [Kapaua] (257) CD47, Migabac (South) EHF  
 Kapin I (419) CD19, Kapin BUANG  
 Kapin II (371) CD19, Kapin BUANG  
 Kapiso (195) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Kapora (191) CD1, Nimi ERAP  
 Karako (425) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Karangadoan [Karangandoang] (516) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Karangan (166) CD39, Selepet (South) WHF  
 Karangandoang CD3 (see Karangadoan)  
 Karapaiwi [Golipawe] (237) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Karau (163) CD2, Nuk (South) ERAP  
 Kasanga (217) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)



Kasangari [Kasangar] (235) CD13, Weri KUNI  
 Kasanombe [Kasanomben] (626) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Kasanomben CD3 (see Kasanombe)  
 Kasin (255) CD2, Numanggang (East) ERAP  
 Kasu (258) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
  
 Kasuma [Kasum] (229) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Kataipa [Hataipa] (197) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Katanga (201) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Katasu'u CD22 (see Kalasu)  
 Katika [Kâtika] (172) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Kâtika CD48 (see Katika)  
 Katsiong (140) CD27, a refugee village combining people representing five languages; Yagwoia (60), Kawatsa (30), Kamasa (20), Menya (15) and Agaataha (15) ANGAN  
 Kaumanga [Qa'wamanqa] (211) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Kaungkeu CD46 (see Kaunkeo)  
 Kaungko (243) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Kaunkeo [Kaungkeu] (216) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Kauru [Kaurö] (39) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Kawalang CD1 (see Kawaren)  
  
 Kawan (103) CD37, Irumu WAN  
 Kawangi (not in 1973VD) CD40, Weleki URUWA  
 Kawaren [Kawalang] (253) CD1, Numanggang (West) ERAP  
 Kawaren (244) CD2, Nek (East) ERAP  
 Kawum CD41 (see Kabwum)  
  
 Keburum (95) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Keila [Kela] (386) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Keili [Koili] (319) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Kekewana (108) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kela CD8 (see Keila)  
  
 Kelanoa CD46 (see Gitua)  
 Kelkel (75) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Kemen (456) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Ken CD12 (see Gene)  
 Kerekia (not in 1973VD) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
  
 Kesan (98) CD36, Wantoat (Wantoat) WAN  
 Keto CD14 (see Kieto)  
 Kiakum (317) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Kiari (96) CD39, Malasanga (Malasanga) VIT (IS)  
 Kikiapa [Kikiewa] (151) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
  
 Kikiewa CD36 (see Kikiapa)  
 Kingfarenau CD47 (see Kingfarinau)  
 Kingfarinau [Kingfarenau] (234) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Kieto [Keto] (335) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kinalakna (219) CD46, Kinalakna WHF  
  
 Kip (227) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Kipu (not in 1973VD) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Kira (256) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Kisengan (192) CD1, Sauk ERAP  
 Kisituen (500) CD3, Nabak WHF

- Kiwec sawa CD48 (see Kiwisawa)  
 Kiwisawa [Kiwec sawa] (333) CD48, Kâte (Wana) EHF  
 Kizubvixxe CD14 (see Dengalu)  
 Kmnga CD20 (see Gumana)  
 Ko CD43 (see Kor)  
 Kobakini [Qopakini] (186) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kobau CD45 (see Korbau)  
 Kobea (not listed in 1973VD) (201) CD45, Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF  
 Kobio (147) CD9, Suená BIN  
 Kobo (259) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Koiaro [Koizoro] (27) CD12, Kunimaipa, a few Weri KUNI  
 Koiavi [Koia] (105) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Koili CD43 (see Keili)  
 Koiyan [Koiyân] (222) CD40, Timbe (North) WHF  
 Koiyân CD40 (see Koiyan)  
 Koizoro CD12 (see Koiaro)  
 Koki [Qokoe'a] (398) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kolem (192) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)  
 Kolimjogo [Kolomjokwo] (126) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Kolomjokokwo CD26 (see Kolimjogo)  
 Komagowatta [Qomäkaqöäta] (343) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Komban (250) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
 Komiatom CD8 (see Kamiatan)  
 Komos CD19 (see Gumots)  
 Komutu (165) CD40, Komutu URUWA  
 Kondolop [Ombomân] (234) CD41, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Konge [Muin] (413) CD42, Komba (West-Central) WHF  
 Konimbo [Kânimdâ] (344) CD41, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Kopa (291) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
 Koporaka (95) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Kopsanek CD3 (see Kwapsanek)  
 Kor [Ko] (264) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Korbau [Kobau] (297) CD45, Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF  
 Korenga [Kotenka] (123) CD30, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Korepa (249) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Koripon (62) CD38, Isan YUPNA  
 Korteio [Qotheä'o] (146) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Korua CD13 (see Gorua)  
 Korumba (291) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Kotenka CD30 (see Korenga)  
 Kotkin (433) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Kubung [Kupung] (108) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Kui (348) CD9, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Kukihe [Kukisa'a] (55) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kukisa'a CD21 (see Kukihe)  
 Kukuya (483) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Kulavi (142) CD39, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Kumai (253) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Kumalu I [Kumaru I] (404) CD18, Mumeng (Kumalu) BUANG  
 Kumalu II [Kumaru II] (908) CD18, Mumeng (Kumalu) BUANG

Kumaru I and II CD18 (see Kumalu I and II)  
 Kumaau CD48 (see Kamaau)  
 Kumbip (152) CD42, Komba (East) WHF  
 Kumdauron (102) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Kumi CD14 (see Gumi)  
 Kumisi [Kumis] (119) CD12, Weri and Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Kumukio (misprinted as Kunukio in 1973VD; censused with Soleng and the Komba speaking village of Zaoma) (552) CD46, Kumukio WHF  
 Kunukio CD46 (see Kumukio)  
 Kupandu (141) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WHF  
 Kupung CD36 (see Kubung)  
 Kurung (200) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Kusap CD33 (see Gusap)  
 Kusi (171) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Kusing (370) CD28, Waffa EF  
 Kwadungwi [Qoätngahe'a] (148) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kwafiu CD45 (see Pafiu)  
 Kwagaga (171) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Kwaiguma (329) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Kwaip'e'a CD20 (see Kwampiang)  
 Kwaipunum (207) CD2, Nakama (North) ERAP  
 Kwakape (149) CD25, Menya ANGAN  
 Kwakugu CD45 (see Bwakugu)  
 Kwalansam (305) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)  
 Kwambaleng [Kwambeleng] (307) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Kwambeleng CD3 (see Kwambaleng)  
 Kwambu [Kwau] (203) CD46, Sialum WHF  
 Kwamdawati [Qoänta'wäti] (161) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kwampiang [Kwaip'e'a] (117) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Kwamu [Kwamung] (127) CD4, Mesem WHF  
 Kwamung CD4 (see Kwamu)  
 Kwanda [Tukwadaka] (129) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Kwandagogi CD27 (see Kwondagogi)  
 Kwapoule (173) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Kwapsanek (Kopsanek) (167) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Kwârângko CD48 (see Balangko)  
 Kwarebo (140) CD1, Numanggang (West) ERAP  
 Kwasang I and II (540) CD17, Manga BUANG  
 Kwasimerga CD27 (moved in 1964; now a vacant site)  
 Kwau CD46 (see Kwambu)  
 Kwekwendangu [Kwenkwengdangu] (152) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF  
 Kwekwengdanau CD45 (see Kwekwendangu)  
 Kwekwi [Gweikiliposo] (68) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Kwembu (90) CD15, Biangai KUNI  
 Kwemi rikwic CD48 (see Kwenliki)  
 Kwenliki [Kwemi rikwic] (149) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Kwenzenzeng (324) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF  
 Kwetmiak CD44 (see Mindik)  
 Kwilikwili CD44 (see Mindik)  
 Kwog'gonbali (245) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN

Kwoipa (146) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Kwondagogi [Kwandagogi, Gwondigogwe] (89) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Kwonggangko CD45 (see Bongganko)  
 Lababia (422) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Labisap (255) CD1, Nimi ERAP  
  
 Labubutu (703) CD6, Labu VIT (HG)  
 Labumeti (411) CD6, Labu VIT (HG)  
 Labutali (408) CD6, Labu VIT (HG)  
 Laelo CD39 (see Sio I)  
 Lagai (294) CD25, Yagwoia ANGAN  
  
 Lagis [Ragis] (390) CD17, Manga BUANG  
 Lakona (120) CD48, Sene (nearly extinct) and Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Lalang (407) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Lama (161) CD42, Komba (West-Central) WHF  
 Lambaip (178) CD3, Duwet ADZ  
  
 Lambutina CD39 (see Sio II)  
 Lâmnagan CD40 (see Longmon)  
 Lâmnge CD40 (see Laumgei)  
 Langa [Langga] (445) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
 Langga CD42 (see Langa)  
  
 Lanic zarac CD48 (see Lanitzera)  
 Lanitzera [Lanic zarac] (423) CD48, Mape (Naga extinct, now Fukac) EHF  
 Lankuam [Ranguam] (91) CD33, Ufim GM  
 Latep [Neake] (291) CD14, Mumeng (Zenag) BUANG  
 Laugwi CD8 (see Logui)  
  
 Laukanu CD8 (see Lokanu)  
 Laumgei [Lâmnge] (215) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF  
 Laurepo [Pakaô (Weri), Ruarepo (Kunimaipa)] (76) CD12, Weri and Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Lawasambulae (79) CD2, Duwet ADZ  
 Lebangande [Lembangandong] (105) CD39, Komba (East) WHF  
  
 Leklu (350) CD14, Mumeng (Kumalu) BUANG  
 Leko (73) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Lembangandong CD39 (see Lebangande)  
 Lengbati [Lenggwati] (552) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Lenggwati CD44 (see Lengbati)  
  
 Lewamon (404) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Liwoisiyogwago CD27 (see Lusigar)  
 Logui [Laugwi] (462) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Lokanu [Laukanu] (367) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Lomalom [Romarom] (370) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
  
 Longli CD26 (see Longwi)  
 Longmon [Lâmnagan] (115) CD40, Timbe (North) WHF  
 Longwi [Longli] (148) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Loplop CD40 (see Nandong)  
 Lowai (325) CD1, Nimi ERAP  
  
 Lusigar [Liwoisiyogwago] (201) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Lutu-Busama (607) CD8, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Mabub CD17 (see Mambump)  
 Mabukabu (345) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Magazain (239) CD48, Mape (Fukac) EHF

Magedzetzü [Manggendzedzu] (336) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF  
 Magueko (censused with Mawaning) CD48, Mape (Nigâc) EHF  
 Mahomba CD18 (see Patep II)  
 Maiama (477) CD9, Suena BIN  
 Maiamsariang [Maijamtsariang] (259) CD34, Adzera (Ngarowapum) ADZ  
 Maiawa CD46 (see Meiawa)  
 Maijamafiang (censused with Anga, not in 1973VD) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
 Maijamtsariang CD34 (see Maiamsariang)  
 Maiwaneng (censused with Samantiki) CD48, Mape (West) EHF  
 Malai (496) CD50, Mutu VIT (IS)  
 Malandum CD42 (see Melandum)  
 Malasanga (149) CD39, Malasanga (Malasanga) VIT (IS)  
 Malasiga (124) CD49, Tami VIT (IS)  
 Mama [Mamaa] (194) CD6, Mamaa ERAP  
 Mamaa CD6 (see Mama)  
 Mamambam (203) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Mamaram CD44 (see Tumnang)  
 Mamaringam CD31 (see Mamaringan)  
 Mamaringan [Mamaringam] (212) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Mambump [Mabub] (240) CD17, Mapos (Mambump) BUANG  
 Mampim (not in 1973VD) CD31(?), Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Mandok (446) CD50, Mutu VIT (IS)  
 Manga (690) CD17, Manga BUANG  
 Manga (not in 1973VD) CD48, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Mangam [Manggam] (396) CD42, Komba (East) WHF  
 Mange [Manggec] (219) CD49, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Manggam CD42 (see Mangam)  
 Manggec CD49 (see Mange)  
 Manggendzedzu CD45 (see Magedzetzü)  
 Mangian CD31 (see Maniang)  
 Maniang [Mangian] (265) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Manki (168) CD14, Agaataha and Susuami ANGAN  
 Mantagen (not in 1973VD) CD50, Lokep VIT (IS)  
 Mapos I (580) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Mapos II (610) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Maraboi [Marabot] (79) CD33, Wasembo PIH  
 Marabot CD33 (see Maraboi)  
 Marafau (237) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Maralango (122) CD7, Maralango ADZ  
 Maralinan [Mararena] (417) CD7, Silisili ADZ  
 Maran (225) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Marangints (207) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Mararamu (470) CD50, Kovai  
 Mararena CD7 (see Maralinan)  
 Mararuo [Mâruruo] (239) CD48, Kâte (formerly Parec, now Wemo) EHF  
 Marasasa CD32 (see Marasassa)  
 Marasassa [Marasasa] (153) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Marawasa CD32 (see Marawassa)  
 Marawassa [Marawasa] (369) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Mare CD6 (see Mari)

Mari [Mare] (494) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Marili (218) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Mâururo CD48 (see Mararuo)  
 Masa (454) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Masangko (289) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
  
 Matak (121) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Matap (312) CD36, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Mateiya (175) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Mau'wini CD20 (see Mouini)  
 Mawaneng CD48 (see Mawaning)  
  
 Mawaning [Mawaneng] (408) CD48, Mape (Nigâc) EHF  
 Mdamnga [Mtamnga] (245) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Me'enaka [Me'naka] (112) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Meiawa [Maiawa] (133) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Mekini [Mhekinini] (115) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Melandum [Malandum] (432) CD42, Komba (East) WHF  
 Melanpipi (107) CD4, Mesem WHF  
 Me'naka CD26 (see Me'enaka)  
 Menhi CD14 (see Menyî)  
 Menya (101) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
  
 Menyî [Menhi] (211) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Merikeo (268) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Mhekinini CD20 (see Mekini)  
 Mindik (includes Kwetmiak and Kwilikwili) (497) CD44, Yaknge WHF  
 Mingopa (159) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
  
 Mirir CD30 (see Mirit)  
 Mirit [Mirir] (69) CD30, Wampur ADZ  
 Misalambaman (relocated at Sasawalen, site now vacant) (250) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Misim CD16 (see Biaboli)  
 Misok (211) CD2, Nuk (North) ERAP  
  
 Mitmit (98) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Mitsing (156) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Mo (264) CD9, Suena BIN  
 Mogom (164) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Moikisung [Muickisung] (140) CD48, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
  
 Moimo CD12 (see Moimor)  
 Moimor [Moimo] (152) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Momalili [Momolili] (162) CD4, Mesem WHF  
 Momolili CD4 (see Momalili)  
 Momsalom (502) CD3, Nabak WHF  
  
 Monaggee CD17 (see Muniau)  
 Monakaset CD1 (see Monakset)  
 Monakset [Monakaset] (142) CD1, Nuk (South) ERAP  
 Monanyung [Vilivixa] (239) (not in 1973VD) CD18, Mumeng (Patep) BUANG  
 Mongamu [Wantep] (219) CD7, Safeyoka (Wojokeso) ANGAN  
  
 Montamrenan (not in 1973VD) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Mopiapun CD36 (see Mupiapon)  
 Morago (287) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Moreng (206) CD48, Kâte (Wemo and Wana) EHF  
 Morom (80) CD7, Silisili ADZ

Motete (229) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Mouini [Mau'wini] (110) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Mpäino CD21 (see Bain'nu)  
 Mpenura CD23 (see Benula)  
 Mtamau'wa CD22 (see Dumau'ia)  
 Mtamnga CD21 (see Mdamnga)  
 Mubo (149) CD8, Kaiwa VIT (HG)  
 Muickisung CD48 (see Moikisung)  
 Muin CD42 (see Konge)  
 Mula (69) CD39, Komba (East) WHF  
 Mulau (194) CD50, Lokep VIT (IS)  
 Mumbantagan (63) CD36, Wantoat (Wapu) WAN  
 Mumengtein [Mumin] (310) CD18, Mumeng (Kumalu) BUANG  
 Mumin CD18 (see Mumengtein)  
 Mumunggan (319) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF  
 Mundala (441) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Mungo [Munko] (127) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Muniau [Monaggee] (350) CD17, Mapos (Mambump) BUANG  
 Muniba CD12 (see Muniwa)  
 Muniwa [Muniba] (215) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Munkip (137) CD1, Munkip ERAP  
 Munko CD22 (see Mungo)  
 Munum (679) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Mup (93) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Mupiapon [Mopiapun] (243) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Musep (375) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
 Musom (131) CD3, Musom ADZ  
 Mutsing (108) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
 Mutu-Malau (61) CD50, Mutu VIT (IS)  
 Nagulatsia [Nonggwolapiyo] (153) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Nama (70) CD46, Sialum WHF  
 Nambariwa (168) CD39, Sio VIT (IS)  
 Namen (137) CD1, Nimi ERAP  
 Nanda (89) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Nandalamen (169) CD1, Gusan ERAP  
 Nandong [Loplop] (117) CD40, Timbe (North) WHF  
 Nanduo [Ngându] (339) CD48, Kâte (Parec, extinct and Wamorâ) WHF  
 Naramonke (319) CD6 (repeated listing; see Narumonke)  
 Naratumwa [Ngarotumoa] (403) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Nariawang [Ngariawan] (194) CD29, Ngariawan ADZ  
 Naruboin [Ngaruboin] (177) CD30, Adzera (Ongac) ADZ  
 Narumonke [Ngarumangki] (a plantation settlement of people from Urii-West) (250)  
 CD1, Urii (West) ERAP  
 Narungkun CD6 (see Narunkun)  
 Narunkun [Narungkun] (203) CD6, Sirasira ADZ  
 Narutsaniang [Ngarutsangian] (157) CD34, Adzera (Tsumin) ADZ  
 Nasawasiang [Ngasawasiang] (179) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Nasingalatu [Ngacsigalatu] (508) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)  
 Naute [Nauti] (257) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Nauti CD14 (see Naute)

Nawantmaran (120) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Neake CD14 (see Latep)  
 Neätnta CD21 (see Nienda)  
 Nelamdi (265) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Nenaya CD39 (see Nineia)  
 Nengit (297) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Netänta (not in 1973VD) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Ngacsigalatu CD49 (see Nasingalatu)  
 Ngându CD48 (see Nanduo)  
 Ngarawain CD30 (see Gnarowein)  
 Ngariawan CD29 (see Nariawang)  
 Ngarotumoa CD32 (see Naratumwa)  
 Ngarowapum (not in 1973VD) CD34, Adzera (Ngarowapum) ADZ  
 Ngaruboin CD30 (see Naruboin)  
 Ngarugemo (not in 1973VD) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Ngarumangkî CD1 (see Narumonke)  
 Ngarutsangian CD34 (see Narutsaniang)  
 Ngasawampum [Ngasawapum] (426) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Ngasawapum CD6 (see Ngasawampum)  
 Ngasawasiang CD31 (see Nasawasiang)  
 Nginsip CD31 (see Ninsip)  
 Nguzi (193) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Nienda [Neätnta] (302) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Nimäknata CD14 (see Imakanata)  
 Nimbako (219) CD41, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Nimbem CD44 (see Tumnang)  
 Nimera (258) CD1, Nimi ERAP  
 Nineia [Nenaya] (183) CD39, Nengaya VIT (IS)  
 Ningiet (106) CD2, Duwet ADZ  
 Ninsip [Nginsip] (177) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Nonggwolapiyo CD26 (see Nagulatsia)  
 Nomanene (467) CD45, Burum WHF  
 Nuknuk (72) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
 Numbugu (257) CD33, Ufim GM  
 Numbut (132) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Numenga (137) CD4, Mesem WHF  
 Nunzen CD46 (see Nuzen)  
 Nuzen [Nunzen] (95) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Ofoafragin CD31 (see Ofofragen)  
 Ofofragen [Ofoafragin] (289) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Oibo [Oipo] (134) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Oipo CD11 (see Oibo)  
 Oiwa (357) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Omala (165) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
 Ombomân CD41 (see Kondolop)  
 Omisuan (no pop.) CD30, Wampur ADZ  
 Omom (184) CD50, Kovai  
 Onawa (202) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Onga (336) CD30, Adzera (Ongac) ADZ  
 Ongganke (621) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF



Opai (142) CD50, Kovai  
 Orarako (333) CD47, Dedua (North) EHF and Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Orin (258) CD2, Nuk (North) ERAP  
 Oropot (203) CD50, Kovai  
 Orori [Ururi] (189) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
  
 Otete CD23 (see Otetei)  
 Otetei [Otete] (311) CD23, Agaataha ANGAN  
 Owa'yopo CD27 (see Awai'epa)  
 Owongai (147) CD40, Kovai  
 Pafiu [Kwafiu] (155) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF  
  
 Paiawa CD9 (see Paiewa)  
 Paiewa [Paiawa] (274) CD9, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Paiwini (327) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Pakaö CD12 (see Laurepo)  
 Pakhe'a CD21 (see Bakia)  
  
 Pamarabos (298) CD18, Mumeng (Zenag) BUANG  
 Pangapu (286) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Panglogi CD24 (see Paniogi)  
 Paniogi [Panglogi] (190) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Pararoa [Patätowa] (179) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Päsähe'a CD22 (see Passaia)  
 Passaia [Päsähe'a] (279) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Patängahawa CD14 (see Plenkawe)  
 Patätowa CD14 (see Pararoa)  
 Patep I [Xahibuhu] (476) CD18, Mumeng (Patep) BUANG  
  
 Patep II [Mahomba] (326) CD18, Mumeng (Patep) BUANG  
 Pauamanga [Pa'wamanga] (168) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Paukuanga CD46 (see Paukwanga)  
 Paukwanga [Paukuanga] (112) CD46, Nomu WHF  
 Pa'wamanga CD20 (see Pauamanga)  
  
 Pawum CD40 (see Pobung)  
 Peäsu CD21 (see Peisu)  
 Peawa [Piyäwa] (214) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Peila [Peiqira] (348) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Peiqira CD12 (see Peila)  
  
 Peisu [Peäsu] (266) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Peiwi (location uncertain) (235) CD26, Menya ANGAN  
 Pekapoinyl [Pekapoinyi] (180) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Pelenkwa (237) CD18, Mumeng (Kumalu) BUANG  
 Pema (272) CD10, Mawae BIN  
  
 Pendeng (censused with Satop; not in 1973VD) CD39, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Pepekanl [Pepekne] (440) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Pepekne CD17 (see Pepekanl)  
 Perakles (415) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
 Pesen (101) CD7, Silisili ADZ  
  
 Pilimung (404) CD16, Yamap HOTE  
 Pinamanga [Pingamanga] (116) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Pinang (163) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF  
 Pindiu (208) CD45, Kube (kurungtufu) EHF  
 Pingamanga CD22 (see Pinamanga)

- Pit (not in 1973VD) CD49, Komutu URUWA  
 Piu (130) CD19, Piu BUANG  
 Piung (71) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Piwi (233) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Piyäwa CD21 (see Peawa)  
 Plenkawe [Patāngahawa] (127) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Pobung [Pawum] (228) CD40, Timbe (Central - sub-dialect) WHF  
 Podzorong (376) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Poiyu [Puwäya] (577) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Ponigwe CD27 (see Forno)  
 Popoi (301) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Pose (127) CD9, Yekora BIN  
 Puguap (138) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
 Pukpuk (118) CD29, Sirasira ADZ  
 Puleng (165) CD42, Komba (East) WHF  
 Pupuf (166) CD2, Nakama (South) ERAP  
 Puran CD36 (see Buran)  
 Puwäyu CD21 (see Poiyu)  
 Pwiagna (101) (site now abandoned; absorbed by Gwambongwak CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Qäinampa CD21 (see Kainamba)  
 Qäitongota'a CD22 (see Kaitong'ata)  
 Qaro CD12 (see Aro)  
 Qasama CD12 (see Asama)  
 Qau CD12 (see Au)  
 Qa'wamanqa CD14 (see Kaumanga)  
 Qoämta'wäti CD22 (see Kwamdawati)  
 Qoätngahe'a CD22 (see Kwadungwi)  
 Qokoe'a CD22 (see Koki)  
 Qomakaqoäta CD22 (see Komagowatta)  
 Qopakini CD22 (see Kobakini)  
 Qotheä'o CD22 (see Korteio)  
 Ragadumpiat [Ragidumpiat] (259) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Ragiampun [Ragiampun] (330) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Ragiampun CD32 (see Ragiampun)  
 Ragidumpiat CD31 (see Ragadumpiat)  
 Ragigumpuan CD32 (see Wankung II)  
 Raginam (335) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Ragis CD17 (see Lagis)  
 Ragitsaria (493) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Ragitsuman CD32 (see Ragitsumang)  
 Ragitsumang [Ragitsuman] (314) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Rangkuam CD33 (see Lankuam)  
 Rarabo [Rarapo] (54) CD12, Kunimaipa and Weri KUNI  
 Rarapo CD12 (see Rarabo)  
 Rari [Rarii] (190) CD17, Mapos (Mambump) BUANG  
 Rarii CD17 (see Rari)  
 Rearagudzun (censused with Sangan; not in 1973VD) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Rebafu (348) CD47, Dedua (North) EHF and Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Ririwo (203) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF

Roinji (83) CD39, Roinji VIT (IS)  
 Romarom CD17 (see Lomalom)  
 Rua (152) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Ruarepo CD12 (see Laurepo)  
 Rumpa (101) CD33, Wasembo PIH  
  
 Saba [Saka] (132) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Sadau (344) CD2, Numanggang (East) ERAP  
 Safifi [Sâfifi] (190) CD48, Mape (Nigâc) EHF  
 Sâfifi CD48 (see Safifi)  
 Sagaiyo [Sêhayo] (460) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
  
 Sagiyo CD43 (see Simbeng)  
 Saggee CD17 (see Sinagei)  
 Sagwe'mofe CD27 (see Sawetmove)  
 Saiko (184) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Saisewa CD44 (see Tumnang)  
  
 Saka CD12 (see Saba)  
 Sakalan (370) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Sakar (205) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Salaboran (52) CD50, Mutu VIT (IS)  
 Salus (271) CD8, Kela VIT (HG)  
  
 Samang-Gwepa [Sâmamkoepa]  
 Samantiki (379) CD48, Mape (West) EHF  
 Samanzing (575) CD3, Mesem (influenced by Nabak) WHF  
 Samaran (219) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Sambangan (555) CD40, Timbe (South) and Komba (Border) WHF  
  
 Sambe (133) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Sambiang (96) CD48, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Sambinong CD44 (see Satneng)  
 Sambio (633) CD19, Kapin BUANG  
 Sambore CD42 (see Sambori)  
  
 Sambori [Sambore] (168) CD42, Komba (East) WHF  
 Sambue [Sambuen] (511) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Sambuen CD3 (see Sambue)  
 Samep (169) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Samura (88) CD33, Ufim GM  
  
 Sananga (138) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF  
 Sanaronong (78) CD43, Burum (influenced by Kosorong) WHF  
 Sangan (409) (includes Rearagudzun) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Sangas (380) CD18, Manga BUANG  
 Sanghu CD5 (see Buharu)  
  
 Sânggin CD40 (see Songgin)  
 Sangkia (not in 1973VD) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Sangurak (126) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Sanon (256) CD42, Komba (West) WHF  
 Sanpanam [Bukum] (59) CD50, Barim (some Kovai and Mutu) VIT (IS)  
  
 Sapa (413) CD10, Yekora BIN  
 Sapä'änta CD14 (see Sepanda)  
 Sape (270) CD42, Komba (West) WHF  
 Sapmanga (121) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Sasawalen CD3 (see Misalambaman)

Satkwak CD42 (see Satwag)  
 Satneng (388) (includes Sambinong) CD44, Yaknge WHF  
 Satop (521) (includes Pendeng) CD39, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Satwag [Satkwak] (181) CD42, Komba (East) WHF  
 Sauf (not in 1973VD) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
  
 Sauk (413) CD1, Sauk ERAP  
 Saum CD29 (see Som)  
 Saune [Sâune] (208) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
 Sâune CD42 (see Saune)  
 Saureli [Saurere] (108) CD12, Kunimaipa KUNI  
  
 Saurere CD12 (see Saureli)  
 Sauroan CD31 (see Kaiapit)  
 Sawetmove [Sagwe'mofe] (154) CD27, Safeyoka (Folimaso) ANGAN  
 Sebulek CD17 (see Chimbukok)  
 Sedema (187) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN  
  
 Se'engaban [Seengaban] (154) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Seengaban CD36 (see Se'engaban)  
 Sēhayo CD17 (see Sagaiyo)  
 Selebop [Bulu] (128) CD16, Misim HOTE  
 Selepet (457) CD31, Selepet (South) WHF  
  
 Selimbeng (159) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Semgeta (171) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Sepanda [Sapā'ānta] (200) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Seperagaman [Seperagambeng] (418) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Seperagambeng CD3 (see Seperagaman)  
  
 Serabo (212) CD2, Numanggang (East) ERAP  
 Sesere [Seseri] (83) CD27, Safeyoka (Wojokeso) ANGAN  
 Seyuggee CD17 (see Siyugei)  
 Shonhau (381) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Siaga (250) CD28, Waffa EF  
  
 Sialum (368) CD46, Sialum WHF  
 Siang (23) CD40, Komutu URAWA  
 Siapan (censused with Dengalu) CD14, Mumeng (Patep) BUANG  
 Siara (200) CD6, Urii (West) ERAP  
 Siats [Tsiats] (121) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
  
 Sikam (334) CD42, Komba (West-Central) WHF  
 Sikekea CD46 (see Sikikia)  
 Sikeran [Sikeren] (128) CD2, Nakama (North) ERAP  
 Sikikia [Sikekea] (270) CD46, Nomu and Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Sikong I CD24 (see Sikwong I)  
 Sikong II CD24 (see Sikwong II)  
 Sikwong I [Sikong I] (150) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Sikwong II [Sikong II] (174) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Silemanau CD45 (see Silimana)  
 Sililio (198) CD48, Kâte (Parec extinct, now Wemo) EHF  
  
 Silimana [Silemanau] (282) CD45, Kube (Yoanggeng) EHF  
 Silimbang [Silimbeng] (237) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Silimbeng CD3 (see Silimbang)  
 Silisili CD7 (see Tsile Tsile)  
 Sim (hamlet of Sumu) CD12, Weri KUNI

Simbang (273) CD49, Yabim VIT (HG)  
 Simbeng (including Sagiro) (285) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Sinagei (this village has relocated nearby at Saggee) (220) CD17, Mapos (Mapos)  
 BUANG  
 Sindamon (44) CD38, Yau URUWA  
  
 Singas (140) CD30, Adzera (Ongac) ADZ  
 Singei'apa (394) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
 Singitsrumpun [Tsingitsrumpun] (180) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Singorokai [Singorakai] (census includes Bukara) (190) CD39, Malasanga  
 (Singorakai) VIT (IS)  
  
 Sini (167) CD12, Kunimapia and Weri KUNI  
 Sintogoro (169) CD1, Urii (West) ERAP  
 Sio I (includes Basakalo, Laelo, Balambu) (937) CD39, Sio VIT (IS)  
 Sio II [Lambutina] (669) CD39, Sio VIT (IS)  
 Sipa [Sip] (68) CD12, Weri and Kunimaipa KUNI  
  
 Sipoma (270) CD9, Numbami VIT (HG)  
 Sirasira (98) CD29, Sirasira ADZ  
 Sisi (133) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Sitalen CD3 (see Zitari)  
 Siu (349) CD10, Zia BIN  
  
 Siu (266) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Siwea (485) CD47, Dedua (North) EHF and Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Siyugei [Seyuggee] (250) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Soana (108) CD1, Numanggang (West) ERAP  
 Sokam (251) CD2 Nakama (North) ERAP  
  
 Sokeneng (176) CD49, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Soleng (censused with Kumukio) CD46, Kumukio WHF  
 Som [Saum] (182) CD29, Sirasira ADZ  
 Songgin [Sânggin] (445) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Sonkubing (92) CD1, Urii (West) ERAP  
  
 Soopa CD12 (see Sopa)  
 Sopa [Soopa] (341) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN and Kunimaipa KUNI  
 Sorong (400) CD41, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Sosongingko CD48 (see Sosoninko)  
 Sosoninko [Sosongingko] (230) CD48, Kâte (Parec extinct, now Wemo) EHF  
  
 Soweng (107) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Suat (226) CD35, Wantoat (Arawa) WAN  
 Suewitne (includes Bu and Wagan) (512) CD44, Yaknge WHF  
 Suga (109) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Sugu (207) CD1, Numanggang (West) ERAP  
  
 Sukurum (179) CD29, Sukurum ADZ  
 Sumera [Tsumara] (201) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Sumu (includes Sim) (158) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Sunde (66) CD40, Komutu URAWA  
 Tabaigo [Topäiko] (120) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Tabut CD36 (see Taput)  
 Tagato'a CD13 (see Tekadu)  
 Taiak (418) CD19, Kapin BUANG  
 Taigwa (335) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
 Takngawe CD42 (see Tauknawe)

Takop (232) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Tali [Dalec] (201) CD6, Bukawac VIT (HG)  
 Tamigidu CD5 (see Tamigudu)  
 Tamigudu [Tamigidu] (545) CD5, Tami VIT (IS)  
 Tamoi (476) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
  
 Tangiawa [Tankisawa] (79) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Tangondia [Tankointiya] (96) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Tangwenta (91) CD35, Wantoat (Arawa) WAN  
 Tankisawa CD20 (see Tangiawa)  
 Tankointiya CD20 (see Tangondia)  
  
 Tanpendonggen (not in 1973VD) (43) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Tapakanantu (197) CD28, Safeyoka (Wojokeso) ANGAN  
 Taput [Tabut] (119) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Tararan CD6 (see Tereran)  
 Tarawe (410) CD50, Kovai  
  
 Tareko (248) CD48, Kâte (Wemo) EHF  
 Tari (154) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Tatagatita'a CD22 (see Kanaikaimang'ga)  
 Taufmura CD34 (see Tofmora)  
 Tauknawe [Takngawe] (403) CD42, Komba (East) WHF  
  
 Taupa (119) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Tauris (415) CD13, Weri KUNI  
 Tauvani (112) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Tawa (not in 1973VD) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Tawât CD39 (see Towat)  
  
 Tekadu [Tagoto'a] (246) CD13, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Tengama [Tenkama] (264) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Tenkama CD21 (see Tengama)  
 Tereran [Tararan] (213) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Tiba CD12 (see Tiwa)  
  
 Tidaura [Tidzaura] (197) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Tidzaura CD12 (see Tidaura)  
 Tigedu [Tigidu] (103) CD49, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Tigeleng CD6 (see Tikeling)  
 Tigidu CD49 (see Tigedu)  
  
 Tikeling [Tigeleng] (233) CD6, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Timanigosa CD12 (see Timinagosa)  
 Timinagosa [Timanigosa] (220) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Timini [Tondema] (280) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
 Timowân CD40 (see Timowong)  
  
 Timowong [Timowân] (260) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF  
 Tinibi CD1 (see Tinipi)  
 Tinipi [Tinibi] (170) CD1, Urie (East) ERAP  
 Tipsit (716) CD41, Komba (Border) WHF  
 Tiren [Tireng] (227) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufo) EHF  
  
 Tireng CD45 (see Tiren)  
 Tirimara (207) CD48, Kâte (Wana) EHF  
 Titauwowi [Titawahe'a] (149) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Titawahe'a CD22 (see Titauwowi)  
 Tiwa [Tiba] (108) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN

Tiwi (244) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Tofmora [Taufmura] (306) CD34, Adzera (Ngarowapum) ADZ  
 Tokanen (290) CD17, Manga BUANG  
 Tondema CD18 (see Timini)  
 Tonggwano CD27 (see Itonggwana)  
  
 Tontame'a CD14 (see Totomia)  
 Topäiko CD21 (see Tabaigo)  
 Tori (118) CD13, Weri KUNI  
 Torowa (329) CD1, Urie (East) ERAP  
 Totomia [Tontame'a] (107) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Towangala (205) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
 Towat [Tawât] (136) CD39, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Tsafats CD34 (see Gainarun)  
 Tsakrak (not in 1973VD) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Tsewi (named as Arifogo in 1973VD; combined in census with Uyaknji) (336) CD27,  
 Yagwoia ANGAN  
  
 Tsiats CD30 (see Siats)  
 Tsile Tsile [Silisili] (226) CD7, Silisili ADZ  
 Tsingitsrumpun CD34 (see Singitsrumpun)  
 Tsinjangogwi [Cinjanggwe] (this name represents two population groups - the  
 hamlet of Yayoponjo (46) and the village of Yapwanya (100) Safeyoka (Folîmaso)  
 ANGAN  
  
 Tsuaginji CD27, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Tsumanggurun CD31 (see Zumangorum)  
 Tsumara CD34 (see Sumera)  
 Tsumim CD31 (see Zumin)  
 Tuam (542) CD50, Mutu VIT (IS)  
  
 Tuapai'are (260) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
 Tukwadaka CD36 (see Kwanda)  
 Tukwambet (312) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Tul (219) CD50, Lokep VIT (IS)  
 Tumbuna (280) CD28, Waffa EF  
  
 Tumnang (includes Mamaram, Saisewa and Nimbem) (504) CD44, Yaknge WHF  
 Tumun CD40 (see Tumung)  
 Tumung [Tumun] (266) CD40, Timbe (South) WHF  
 Tunge (207) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) EHF  
 Turu (not in 1973VD) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
  
 Tuwep (271) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Ubaneng (483) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Ukilim (170) CD5, Bukauac VIT (IS)  
 Uligidu CD5 (see Ulugudu)  
 Ulugudu [Ulugidu] (199) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
  
 Uluo CD48 (see Uluor)  
 Uluor [Uluo] (164) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Umba (301) CD27, Safeyoka (Folîmaso) ANGAN  
 Umbi-Abon [Umbiabun] (183) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Umbiabun CD36 (see Umbi-Abon)

Umum [Kambuk] (358) CD42, Komba (West-Central) WHF  
 Ukangk CD28 (see Unank)  
 Unank [Unangk] (no pop.) CD28, Unank ADZ  
 Ungsesu (308) CD45, Kube (Kurungtuftu) EHF  
 Untingutsung [Untunggudzun] (299) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Untunggudzun CD32 (see Untingutsung)  
 Ununu (476) CD42, Komba (West-Central) WHF  
 Upat (333) CD41, Komba (Border) WHF  
 Upuporo (84) CD11, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Urint (50) CD28, Waffa EF  
 Uriri CD31 (see Orori)  
 Usop (not in 1973VD) CD1, Urie (West) ERAP  
 Uyaiwato CD21 (see Uyeiwata-Wandi)  
 Uyaknji (named as Arifogo in 1973VD; censused with Tsewi) CD27, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Uyam (126) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Uyangen [Uyanget] (216) CD37, Irumu WAN  
 Uyanget CD37 (see Uyangen)  
 Uyeiwata-Wandi [Uyaiwato and Wānthi] (two separate villages) (272) CD21, Hamtai  
 (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Uyeiki (location uncertain) (375) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Vagau [Vahöö] (300?) CD17, Mapos (Mapos) BUANG  
 Vahöö CD17 (see Vagau)  
 Vewev CD17 (see Bugwev)  
 Vālivāxa CD18 (see Monanyung)  
 Wa'ak (unidentified) CD36, Wantoat (?) WAN  
 Waaparāhira CD23 (see Wapalala)  
 Wabajika CD27 (see Wabivika)  
 Wabazeira (226) CD9, Suenā BIN  
 Wabivika [Wabajika, Wapocika] (138) CD27, Safeyoka (Folāmaso) ANGAN  
 Wafibampun (300) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Wafokopo CD27 (see Wakopa)  
 Wagan CD44 (see Suewitne)  
 Wagan (301) CD6, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Wagangluhu CD5 (see Waganluhu)  
 Waganluhu [Wagangluhu] (189) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Waiganda [Wekānta] (92) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Waimpokini CD20 (see Wambogini)  
 Wainsoduna (110) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Waipali (236) CD8, Kaiwa VIT (HG)  
 Waitsuara (145) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Wakaia I [Bakadza I] (323) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Wakaia II [Bakadza II] (113) CD12, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Wakop (240) CD8, Hote HOTE  
 Wakopa [Wafokopo] (no pop.) CD27, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Walikuya (258) CD36, Yagawak WAN  
 Walingai (157) CD47, Migabac (North) EHF  
 Walokli CD26 (see Gwaliok)  
 Wambapaia (44) CD13, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Wambogini [Waimpokini] (47) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Wampun CD7 (see Dunungtung)



Wampangan (275) CD2, Nek (West) ERAP  
 Wamped CD6 (see Wampit)  
 Wampit [Wamped] (501) CD6, Wampar ADZ  
 Wampoa CD31 (see Wampua)  
 Wampua [Wampoa] (236) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Wampul [Wampur] CD30 (see Wompul)  
 Wampur CD30 (see Wompul)  
 Wamuki (232) CD44, Kosorong EHF  
 Wanam [Wānam] (127) CD42, Komba (Central) WHF  
 Wanam (143) CD49, Tami VIT (IS)  
 Wandot CD36 (see Wantoat)  
 Wandī [Wānthi] (132) CD31, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Wandini [Wāntini] (143) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Wandokai (264) CD47, Momare EHF  
 Wandumi (202) CD15, Biangai KUNI  
 Wangat CD29 (see Wongat)  
 Wangini [Wanqini] (157) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Wangkung I CD32 (see Wankung I)  
 Wangkung II CD32 (see Wankung II)  
 Wankung I [Wangkung] (408) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Wankung II [Ragigumpuan] (286) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Wanqini CD21 (see Wangini)  
 Wantep CD7 (see Mongamu)  
 Wānthi CD31 (see Wandī)  
 Wāntini CD14 (see Wandini)  
 Wantoat [Wandot] (227) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Wap (243) CD41, Selepet (North) WHF  
 Wapa (193) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Wapalala [Waaparīhira] (163) CD23, Agaataha ANGAN  
 Wapiakamaga [Wopiyokamogwi] (91) CD24, Menya and a few Kamasa ANGAN  
 Wapocika CD27 (see Wabivika)  
 Waran (490) CD42, Komba (Central) EHF  
 Wararais (not in 1973VD) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Warasek (not in 1973VD) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Waraum CD29 (see Warom)  
 Wara-wapi CD24 (see Wotawopi)  
 Waritsian (467) CD32, Adzera (Amari) ADZ  
 Warom [Waraum] (85) CD29, Sukurum ADZ  
 Wasin (133) CD2, Nakama (South) ERAP  
 Watama (326) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Waugagonga (152) CD24 (moved to join Waitsuara, now a vacant site), Menya ANGAN  
 Wauit CD39 (see Wawet)  
 Wauwoga (178) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Wawet (misprinted as Wauit) (374) CD39, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Wekae [Weke] (271) CD31, Selepet (South) WHF  
 Wekānta CD14 (see Waiganda)  
 Weke CD41 (see Wekae)  
 Weleki CD39 (see Weliki)  
 Weliki [Weleki] (127) CD39, Weleki URUWA  
 Weliwel Primary School (censused with Malasanga) CD39, Malasanga (Malasanga)  
 VIT (IS)

Wengia [Winkiya] (218) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Werewere [Worewere] (236) CD15, Biangai KUNI  
 Wesalem CD28 (see Gwasiram)  
 Wetna [Wetnga] (232) CD46, Ono (Amugen) WHF  
 Wetnga CD46 (see Wetna)

Wiakopa (166) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Wiama (272) CD25, Menya ANGAN  
 Widelu CD5 (see Wideru)  
 Wideru [Widelu] (345) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Wij CD17 (see Dawong)

Windowi [Wintoe] (209) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Winima (146) CD15, Biangai KUNI  
 Winkiya CD22 (see Wengia)  
 Wintoe CD22 (see Windowi)  
 Wisi (216) CD12, Weri KUNI

Wolokuyana CD26 (see Wolussana)  
 Wolussana [Wolokuyana] (153) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Womasu (49) CD8, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Wome CD24 (see Womei)  
 Womei [Wome] (207) CD24, Menya ANGAN

Wompul [Wampur] (205) CD30, Wampur ADZ  
 Wonangapali CD26 (see Wunungapan)  
 Wonem'menya (191) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Wongat [Wangat] (173) CD29, Ngariawan ADZ  
 Wopiyokamogwi CD24 (see Wapiakamaga)

Worewere CD15 (see Werewere)  
 Worin (265) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Wotawopi [Wara-wapi] (198) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Wowas (115) CD7, Dangal ADZ  
 Wudjini (116) CD13, Weri KUNI

Wudzi (23) CD12, Weri KUNI  
 Wunungapan [Wonangapali] (242) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN  
 Wuruf (73) CD7, Silisili ADZ  
 Wuwu (234) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Xah**h**buhu CD18 (see Patep I)

Yadzing CD30 (see Yatsing)  
 Yaga (179) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Yagepa (194) CD24, Menya ANGAN  
 Yagoini [Yakoini] (89) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yakana (151) CD26, Yagwoia ANGAN

Yakoini CD20 (see Yagoini)  
 Yakop (684) CD40, Timbe (Central-divergent) WHF  
 Yäkopai'ya CD22 (see Iagobei)  
 Yakwac CD45 (see Bwakugu)  
 Yakwoi (67) CD20, Menya ANGAN

Yalu (542) CD6, Yalu ADZ  
 Yalumbang (217) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Yämaiya CD22 (see Yamowya)  
 Yamapa (157) CD24 (moved to join Womei, now a vacant site), Menya ANGAN  
 Yamazako [Yomonzoko, Yomozoko] (266) CD47, Dedua (North) EHF

Yâmbâng CD48 (see Yombong)  
 Yambo (440) CD5, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Yamowya [Yâmaiya] (not in 1973VD) (173) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yampua [Yampoa] (129) CD34, Adzera (Yarus) ADZ  
 Yando [Yandu] (881) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
  
 Yandu CD40 (see Yando)  
 Yandum CD40 (see Yunggu)  
 Yanga [Yangga] (246) CD6, Bukauac VIT (HG)  
 Yangaiyu [Yanqaiyu] (261) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yangaran (220) CD1, Nimi ERAP  
  
 Yangga CD6 (see Yanga)  
 Yangla (383) CD50, Mangap VIT (IS)  
 Yango [Yanku] (location uncertain) (215) CD21, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yaniwe CD13 (see Yeninau)  
 Yankowan [Yangkowan] (135) CD33, Wasembo PIH  
  
 Yanku CD21 (see Yango)  
 Yânqaiyu CD21 (see Yangaiyu)  
 Yanta (588) CD18, Mumeng (Yanta) BUANG  
 Yanuf (65) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
 Yanuli (104) CD35, Wantoat (Arawa) WAN  
  
 Yapaingan CD36 (see Yop-Parengan?)  
 Yapang (235) CD44, Tobo WHF  
 Yapwanya CD27 (see Tsinjangogwi)  
 Yasingli (286) CD16, Yamap HOTE  
 Yatauwa CD20 (see Yelauwa)  
  
 Yatsing [Yadzing] (115) CD30, Adzera (Guruf) ADZ  
 Yauwipu [Yawâipo] (98) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yawan (117) CD38, Yau URUWA  
 Yayoponjo CD27 (see Tsinjangogwi)  
 Yeggie [Yakhe'a] (152) CD22, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
  
 Yelauwa [Yatuawa] (145) CD20, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yemli (260) CD16, Hote HOTE  
 Yeninau [Yaniwe] (60) CD13, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yinimba (324) CD27, Menya ANGAN  
 Yiwondaga (81) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
  
 Yokua [Equwa] (124) CD14, Hamtai (Hamtai) ANGAN  
 Yombong [Yâmbâng] (414) CD48, Mape (Fukac) EHF  
 Yomonzoko CD47 (see Yamazako)  
 Yomozoko CD47 (see Yamazako)  
 Yondamuk CD36 (see Yotdamuk)  
  
 Yop-Parengan [Yapaingan?] (148) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Yotdamuk [Yondamuk] (66) CD36, Wantoat (Central) WAN  
 Yudan (62) CD35, Wantoat (Awara) WAN  
 Yunggu [Yandum] (217) CD40, Timbe (Central) WHF  
 Yunzain (414) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
  
 Yuwong (54) CD39, Bonkiman YUPNA  
 Zafilio (191) CD48, Kâte (Wamorâ) EHF  
 Zagaheme (389) CD47, Dedua (South) EHF  
 Zakubep [Zakupep] (364) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Zakupep CD46 (see Zakubep)

Zalimpa (240) CD44, Kosorong EHF  
 Zangaren [Zengaren] (181) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Zanggen (not in 1973VD) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
 Zangung (115) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Zankoa (438) CD46, Ono (Ziwe) WHF  
  
 Zaoma (censused with Kumukio; separated from Melandum in CD42) CD46, Komba (east) WHF  
 Zare (481) CD10, Zia BIN  
 Zenag [Ziangkehe] (815) CD18, Mumeng (Zenag) BUANG  
 Zengaren CD43 (see Zangaren)  
  
 Zenguru (326) CD45, Kube (Kurungtufu) EHF  
 Zewitzan (157) CD43, Burum WHF  
 Zezagi CD4 (see Zezaging)  
 Zezaging [Zezagi] (116) CD4, Mesem WHF  
 Ziangkehe CD18 (see Zenag)  
  
 Zinaba (166) CD9, Guhu-Samane BIN  
 Zingko (155) CD48, Mape (West) EHF  
 Zinimp (49) CD7, Maralango ADZ  
 Zitari [Sitalen] (363) CD3, Nabak WHF  
 Ziwewaneng CD48 (see Jivevaneng)  
  
 Zongafifi [Zongefifi] (241) CD47, Dedua (North) EHF  
 Zongefifi CD47 (Zongafifi)  
 Zoo CD19 (see Dambi)  
 Zorogo (198) CD47, Dedua (North) and Migabac (North) EHF  
 Zueibak (102) CD37, Irumu WAN  
  
 Zumangorum [Tsumanggurun] (327) CD31, Adzera (Adzrac) ADZ  
 Zumin [Tsumim] (492) CD31, Adzera (Tsumim) ADZ  
 Zunzumu (401) CD47, Dedua (North) EHF

## 6. MAPS

The availability of adequate maps indicating villages and connecting trails is frequently dependent upon the mapping skills and adventurism of the local patrol officers. Due to the efforts of very capable and energetic officers, some administrative offices have excellent maps with appended advice on trail conditions and walking times between villages. In some offices such observations are kept on file with the patrol reports. For the researcher who is planning a cross-country trek it is always useful to know that two adjacent villages may be separated by a gorge three thousand feet deep which takes six hours to cross.

The map included here is regarded as highly reliable with respect to the actual information shown. Because of the shifting nature of the population with constant fragmentation and realignment of hamlets and villages, any provincial map reflecting local population patterns would be at least partially out of date before it got to press.

The purpose of this map, therefore, is to give the prospective researcher a general orientation for any particular area which would be useful in beginning fieldwork. The researcher should expect to refine the maps with regard to local detail.

In order to minimise errors the map has been sent for comment to the following researchers and missionaries, and I am grateful for their co-operation. In most cases the map was adapted from local patrol maps so further checks were not made with local government officers.

Census Division	Researcher/missionary
Erap, Wain, Nambak, Momolili	Mr D. Hynum, Mr E. Fabian and Mr G. Smith
Bukaua, Lei-Wompa	Mr H. Holzknecht
Lower Watut	Dr B. Hooley
Salamaua	Mr I. Davidson
North and South Coast Morobe	Mr D. Wilson
Papuan Waria	Mr P. Richert
Garaina	Miss E. Geary and Mr P. Richert
Biaru Valley	Mr M. Boxwell
Upper Watut	Rev. T. Fitzgerald
Biangai	Mr R. Dubert
Yamap-Hote-Musin	Misses R. Donald, M. Martens and M. Muzzey
Buang	Dr B. Hooley and Misses R. Hardwick and J. Healey
Mumeng	Misses K. Adams and L. Lauck
Middle Watut	Dr B. Hooley
Kareeba-Indiwi	Rev. T. Fitzgerald
Nanima	Rev. N. Bourne
Menyamya	Rev. R. Weier and Mr C. Whitehead
Langimar	Mr R. Huisman
Wapi	Mr C. Whitehead
South West Menyamya	Rev. B. Crozier, Misses Hope and Mary Ruth Bowling and Mr C. Whitehead
West Menyamya	Rev. N. Bourne and Rev. B. Crozier
North Menyamya	Rev. N. Bourne
Waffa	Misses J. Hotz, M. Stringer and E. West
Leron, Onga, Atzera, Amari, Markham Headwaters and Yaros	Mr H. and Mrs S. Holzknecht
Awara, Wantoat and Irumu	Mr D. Davis
Uruwa, Kalolo, Selepet, Komba, Bulum, Kua and Mongi	Dr K. McElhanon
Timbe	Mr M. Foster
Kalasa	Mr T. Phinnemore
Dedua, Kotte and Yabim	Dr K. McElhanon
Siassi	Fr A. Mulderink and Dr A. Ploeg

In addition Mr K. Zwanzger has extensively patrolled the Huon Peninsula and Menyamya District and his maps have been regarded as definitive for most of these regions.

## NOTES

1. Research for this project was carried out from 1975-77 while I was a research fellow with the Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, Canberra. Further checks were accomplished in affiliation with the Papua New Guinea branch of the Summer Institute of Linguistics from 1979-81. I am greatly indebted to those persons listed in section 6 who so willingly gave of their time in checking and ensuring the accuracy of the data.
2. Climatic statistics are taken from McAlpine, et al. 1975.
3. See Frerichs (1957) for a history of the Lutheran Mission. Pilhofer (1961-63) presents the work of the Neuendettelsau Society.

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